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<b>WARNING SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS</b>	
	This safety alert symbol is used to alert you to potential injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury.
 <b>DANGER</b>	Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury to the operator or to bystanders.
 <b>WARNING</b>	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury to the operator or to bystanders.
 <b>CAUTION</b>	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury to the operator or to bystanders.
<b>NOTE</b>	Addresses practices not related to personal injury.

**IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION**

 **DANGER**

When an engine is operating, keep the service area well-ventilated or attach a building exhaust removal system to the engine exhaust system. Engines produce various poisonous compounds (hydrocarbon, carbon monoxide, nitrogen oxides, etc.) that cause slower reaction time and result in death or serious personal injury.

 **WARNING**

**Read all safety warnings and instructions.**

\*Note: Failure to follow the warnings and instructions may result in electric shock, fire and/or serious injury.

1. Always perform automotive testing in a safe environment.
2. Do not connect or disconnect any test equipment while the ignition is on or the engine is running.
3. **DO NOT attempt to operate the tool while driving the vehicle. Have second personal operate the tool. Any distraction may cause an accident.**
4. Before starting the engine, put the gear lever in the Neutral position (for manual transmission) or in the Park (for automatic transmission) position to avoid injury.
5. NEVER smoke or allow a spark or flame in vicinity of battery or engine. Do not operate the tool in explosive atmospheres, such as in the presence of flammable liquids, gases, or heavy dust.
6. Keep a fire extinguisher suitable for gasoline/chemical/electrical fires nearby.
7. Wear an ANSI-approved eye shield when testing or repairing vehicles.
8. Put blocks in front of the drive wheels and never leave the vehicle unattended while testing.
9. Use extreme caution when working around the ignition coil, distributor cap, ignition wires and spark plugs. These components create hazardous voltage when the engine is running.
10. To avoid damaging the tool or generating false data, please make sure the vehicle battery is fully charged and the connection to the vehicle DLC (Data Link Connector) is clear and secure.

- 11. Automotive batteries contain sulfuric acid that is harmful to skin. In operation, direct contact with the automotive batteries should be avoided. Keep the ignition sources away from the battery at all times.
- 12. Keep the tool dry, clean, free from oil, water or grease. Use a mild detergent on a clean cloth to clear the outside of the equipment when necessary.
- 13. Keep clothing, hair, hands, tools, test equipment, etc. away from all moving or hot engine parts.
- 14. Store the tool and accessories in a locked area out of the reach of children.
- 15. Do not use the tool while standing in water.
- 16. Do not expose the tool or power adaptor to rain or wet conditions. Water entering the tool or power adaptor increases the risk of electric shock.

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Product Profile

X-431 PAD V is an evolutionary smart solution for specialized automotive diagnosis and maintenance. It inherits from LAUNCH's advanced diagnosing technology and is characterized by covering a wide range of vehicles, featuring powerful functions, and providing precise test result.

Through the wireless communication between VCI device and X-431 PAD V handset, it achieves full car model and full system vehicle trouble diagnosis, which include Reading DTCs, Clearing DTCs, Reading Data Stream, Actuation Test and Special Functions.

Moreover, taking advantage of the mobile Internet, it also integrates One-click Update, Remote Diagnosis which helps to diagnose vehicle issues more efficiently, and greatly increase customer's retention and boost shop revenue.

X-431 PAD V adopts a higher performance-price ratio display tablet, which comes loaded with two Wi-Fi modules, powerful 8-core 2GHZ processor, 4G RAM, and a 10.1" sunlight readable capacitive touch screen with a resolution of 1920 x 1200 pixels.

## 1.2 Features

### 1. Diagnose:

- **Smart Diagnosis:** This module allows you to use the VIN information of the currently identified vehicle to access its data (including vehicle information, historical diagnostic records) from the cloud server to perform quick test.
- **Local Diagnosis:** To perform diagnosis by executing on-screen commands step by step. Diagnosis functions include: Read DTCs, Clear DTCs, Read Data Stream, Special Functions etc.

- **Remote Diagnosis:** This option aims to help repair shops or technicians launch instant messaging and remote diagnosis, making the repair job getting fixed faster.
  - **Maintenance & Reset:** All kinds of common maintenance and reset items including Oil lamp reset, DPF regeneration, ABS bleeding can be done.
  - **One-click Update:** Lets you update your diagnostic software online.
  - **Diagnostic History:** Provides a quick access to the tested vehicles and users can choose to view the test report or resume from previous diagnostic session, without the necessity of starting from scratch.
  - **Pre- and Post- Repair Result Comparison:** By comparing the pre-repair and post-repair report, you can clearly determine which vehicle issues have been fixed and which remained unsolved.
  - **Diagnostic Feedback:** Enables you to submit the vehicle issue to us for analysis and troubleshooting.
  - **Add-on Modules:** Scopebox, Sensorbox, Batterybox and Videoscope (sold separately) are available for extending the functions of X-431 PAD V.
  - **Vehicle Coverage:** Quick dial to view the vehicle models that X-431 PAD V covers.
2. WLAN connection is supported.
  3. ADAS calibration: Optional. This function needs to be activated before normal use and only works with the LAUNCH-specific ADAS calibration tool.
  4. Web browser: Users can make online search and visit any website.
  5. File Manager: Lets you manage files or downloaded files stored in memory card efficiently.
  6. Settings: To configure your personalized X-431 PAD V.

## 1.3 Technical Specifications

### A. X-431 PAD V Tablet

Item	Description
<b>Operating system</b>	Android 7.1
<b>CPU</b>	8-core processor, 2GHz
<b>Display</b>	10.1 inch capacitive touch screen with 1920 x 1200 resolution
<b>Memory</b>	4GB
<b>Hard disk</b>	64GB
<b>Connectivity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wi-Fi: 2.4G/5GHz dual frequency</li> <li>• Universal serial BUS Ports (1 x Type-C + 1 x Type-A)</li> <li>• BT 2.1 + EDR &amp; 4.0 BLE</li> </ul>
<b>Cameras</b>	8MP front-facing camera + 13MP rear-facing camera
<b>Size</b>	320mm x 211mm x 46mm
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	-10°C ~ 50°C (14 ~ 122°F)
<b>Storage Temperature</b>	-20°C ~ 70°C (-4 ~ 158°F)

### B. VCI Device

Item	Description
<b>Working voltage</b>	DC 9V ~ 36V
<b>Battery</b>	500mAh
<b>Memory</b>	256MB
<b>ROM</b>	8GB
<b>USB</b>	Type B x 1
<b>Bluetooth</b>	BLE 4.0 + EDR
<b>WiFi</b>	2.4G/5GHz dual frequency

## 2 Knowledge of X-431 PAD V

There are three main components to the X-431 PAD V system:

- X-431 PAD V Tablet -- the central processor and monitor for the system (For details, please refer to Chapter 2.1.)



Fig. 2-1

- Docking Station -- the platform for charging the tablet and extending functions (For details, please refer to Chapter 2.2.)



Fig. 2-2

- VCI Device -- the device for accessing vehicle data (For details, please refer to Chapter 2.3.)



Fig. 2-3

## 2.1 X-431 PAD V Tablet

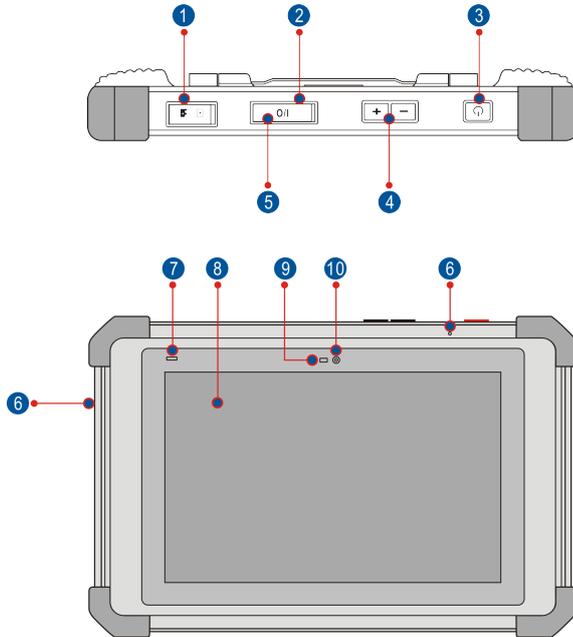


Fig. 2-4 Top & front views

Table 2-1 formulates ports and indicators of X-431 PAD V tablet:

No.	Name & Descriptions
1	<b>Memory Card Slot</b> -- To store the memory card for storage expansion.
2	<b>Type C Charging Port</b> -- Reserved for charging the X-431 PAD V tablet.
3	<b>Power/Screen Lock Button</b> -- To turn the tablet on/off with long press, or lock the screen with short press.
4	<b>Volume Buttons</b> -- To adjust the volume. *Note: Press and hold [POWER] and [VOL -] key to capture the current screenshot.
5	<b>Data I/O Port</b> -- Reserved for add-on modules (such as Batterybox, Scopebox and Sensorbox), and other devices with similar port.
6	<b>Microphone</b>
7	<b>Charging indicator</b> -- It illuminates red while X-431 PAD V tablet is charging. Once charging is finished, it will illuminate solid green.
8	<b>10.1" Capacitive Touch Screen</b>
9	<b>Ambient Light Sensor</b>
10	<b>Front Camera</b>

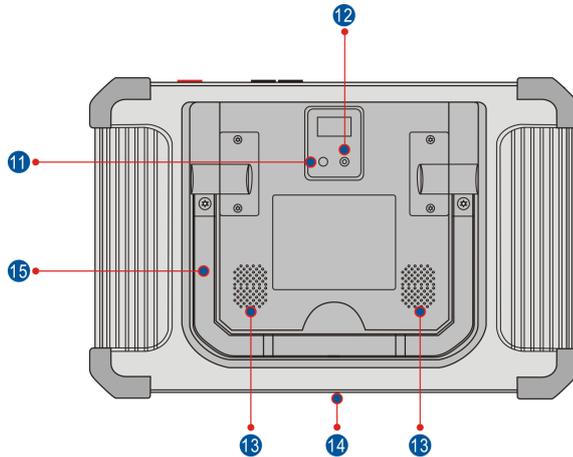


Fig. 2-5 Rear view

Table 2-2 formulates parts of X-431 PAD V tablet (rear):

No.	Name & Descriptions
11	<b>Rear Camera</b>
12	<b>Camera Flash</b>
13	<b>Audio Speaker</b>
14	<b>Charging Slot</b>
15	<b>Adjustable Kickstand</b> - Flip out it to any angle and work comfortable at your desk, or hang it on automotive part.

## 2.2 Docking Station (Optional)



Fig. 2-6 Docking Station

Table 2-3 formulates ports of X-431 PAD V docking station

No.	Name & Descriptions
1	<b>Charging Slot</b> -- To charge the tablet.
2	<b>OBD16 Socket</b> -- To store the VCI device to avoid loss.
3	<b>DC 5V OUT Port</b> -- (Reserved for charging other USB devices only.)
4	<b>Type C Charging Port</b> -- Use the power adaptor to supply power to the docking station through connection to AC outlet.
5	<b>Power LED</b> -- Illuminates solid green when it is powered up.

### 2.3 VCI Device

The VCI device works as a vehicle communication interface device, which is used to connect to the vehicle's DLC (Data Link Connector) socket directly or via OBD II extension cable to read the vehicle data and then send it to the X-431 PAD V handset via Wi-Fi or data cable.

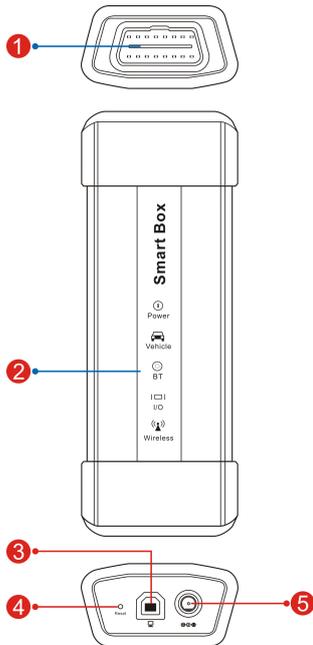


Fig. 2-7 VCI device

Table 2-4 formulates ports and indicators of VCI device:

No.	Name & Descriptions
1	<b>OBD II-16 Diagnostic Connector</b> -- To connect on vehicle's OBDII DLC.
2	<p><b>LED Indicators</b> -- It is defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Power:</b> It illuminates solid red when the module is powered on.</li> <li>• <b>Vehicle:</b> While communicating with the vehicle, the indicator lights up and flashes. Otherwise, it will not illuminate.</li> <li>• <b>BT:</b> It illuminates when the VCI device is working in Bluetooth communication mode.</li> <li>• <b>I/O:</b> It lights up when the VCI device is connected to the tablet via data cable.</li> <li>• <b>Wireless:</b> It illuminates when the VCI device is working in Wi-Fi communication mode.</li> </ul>
3	<b>Reset Hole</b> -- To reset the VCI device.
4	<b>Data I/O port</b> -- For connecting the VCI device to the tablet via data cable to perform vehicle diagnosis.
5	<b>DC-IN power jack</b> -- For connecting the power adaptor.
3	<b>ECU Communication Indicator</b> -- It flashes when the VCI device is communicating with the vehicle.

## 2.4 Accessory Checklist

Common accessories for each X-431 PAD V are same, but for different destinations, the accessories of X-431 PAD V (such as diagnostic software, testing connectors) may vary. Please consult from the local agency or check the package list supplied with X-431 PAD V together.

Table 2-5 -- X-431 PAD V common accessories and descriptions

No.	Name	Qt.	Picture
1	X-431 PAD V Tablet	1	
2	VCI Device	1	 (To connect to vehicle's DLC.)
3	Docking Station	1	 (Optional. To charge the tablet.)

4	Cigarette Lighter Cable	1	 (To supply power to non-16pin dongle via vehicle's cigarette lighter receptacle.)
5	Power Adaptor	1	 (To charge the tablet.)
6	Battery Clamps Cable	1	 (To provide power to the non-16 pin dongle through connection to the vehicle's battery.)
7	OBD II extension cable	1	 (To connect the VCI device for extension purpose.)

8	<b>OBD I Adaptor</b>	1	 <p>(A adaptor cable for connecting non-16 pin dongle.)</p>
9	<b>Password Envelope</b>	1	 <p>(A piece of paper bearing Product S/N and Activation Code, which is required for your registration.)</p>
10	<b>Non-16pin Connector Kit</b>		(Optional)

## 3 Preparations

### 3.1 Charging X-431 PAD V

---

\*Notes:

- Only use the included power adaptor to recharge the tablet. Use of any other adaptor will damage the tool. We assume no responsibility for damage or loss resulting from using other similar adaptors other than the specified one.
  - Always charge on a non-flammable surface in a well-ventilated area.
1. To check the battery power level, press and hold the Power button about 3 seconds to turn on the tablet.
  2. Power level is indicated as a percentage in the upper right corner of the screen. If the power level drops below 10% while the tablet is on, a "Connect Charger" notification will appear on the screen.

#### A. Charging with the Included 5V Power Adaptor

---

1. Connect one end of the power adaptor to Type C charging port of the tablet, and the other end to the AC outlet.
2. The charging LED illuminates solid red and the charging symbol  will appear on the screen.
3. Once it illuminates solid green, it indicates that the battery is fully charged and the charging complete symbol  replaces the charging symbol. Disconnect the power adaptor from the AC outlet.

#### B. Charging with the Docking Station

---

1. Locate the charging slot on the bottom of the tablet and docking station.
2. Align the charging slots, and then dock the tablet into the station to ensure that it is firmly seated on the docking station.
3. Insert one end of the included power cord to the charging port of the docking station, then the other end into the AC outlet. The charging LED illuminates solid red while charging and the charging symbol  will appear on the screen.
4. Once it illuminates solid green, it indicates that the battery is fully charged and the charging complete symbol  replaces the charging symbol. Disconnect the docking station from the AC outlet.

### 3.2 Power ON/OFF

---

\*Note: If it is the first time you use the tablet or the tablet keeps idle for a long time, it could fail to be turned on. It results from low battery. In this case, please recharge it for a while and try to turn it on.

1. Press and hold the POWER button for about 3 seconds to turn on the tablet. The system starts initializing and then enters the Home screen.
2. To turn the tablet off, press and hold the POWER button until an option menu appears. Tap "Power Off".

### 3.3 Locator & Navigation Buttons



Fig. 3-1

On-screen keys and status bar are as follows:

- 1 Tap to visit the Launch's official website.
- 2 Tap to capture the current screen and all captured screenshots are stored in the Screenshots folder.
- 3 : Shows whether the VCI device is properly connected or not.
- 4 Tap to display a list of applications that are currently running or recently used. To open an application, tap it. To remove an application, swipe it upwards.
- 5 Tap to navigate to the Android System's home screen.
- 6 Tap to return to the previous screen or exit the application.

### 3.4 Wi-Fi Setup

The tablet has dual built-in Wi-Fi communication modules. One is used to communicate with the tablet, and the other allows the tablet to get online. Once you're online, you can register your tool, update diagnostic software & APK, browse the Internet, get apps and send email on your network.

If the VCI device is successfully activated, the tablet will automatically connect to the VCI device. In this case it is not necessary for the user to manually configure it again.

\*Note: Once WLAN is set as ON, the tablet will consume more power. While it keeps unused, please set it off to save power. While WLAN is not in use, please turn it off to conserve battery power.

#### Connect to a Wi-Fi Network

1. On the Home screen, tap **Tablet Settings > WLAN**.
2. Move the Wi-Fi switch to ON, the tablet starts searching for available wireless LANs.
3. Select the desired Wi-Fi network from the list. If the chosen network is open, you can connect directly. A password may be required for secured networks.

#### Disconnect from a Wi-Fi Network

1. On the Home screen, tap **Tablet Settings > WLAN**.
2. Tap the network with a "Connected" status, then tap "Forget".

## 4 Initial Use

### 4.1 Getting Started

For new users, please follow the operation chart shown in Fig. 4-1 to get familiar with and start using X-431 PAD V.

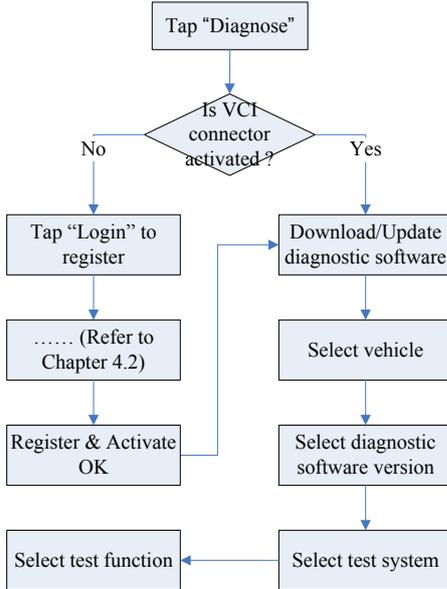


Fig.4-1

Note: Before registering, please make sure that your handset has a strong and stable Wi-Fi signal.

### 4.2 Register & Download Diagnostic Software

On the home screen, tap the application icon to launch it, and then tap “Login” to enter the login interface.

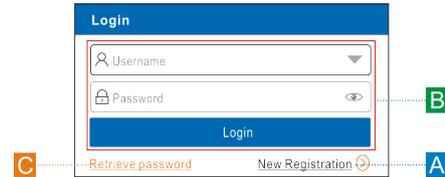


Fig. 4-2

(If you are a new user, follow **A** to proceed.)

(If you have registered to be a member, go to **B** to login the system directly.)

(In case you forgot password, refer to **C** to reset a new password.)

A. **If you are a new user**, tap “New Registration” to enter the sign-up screen. See Fig. 4-3.

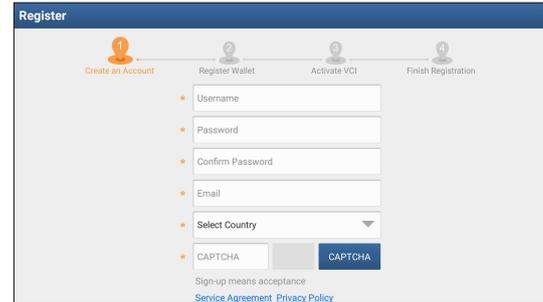


Fig. 4-3

1. **Create an App Account:** In Fig. 4-3, input the information to create a new account (all fields must be completed). When finished tap

“Register”, a screen similar to the following will appear:

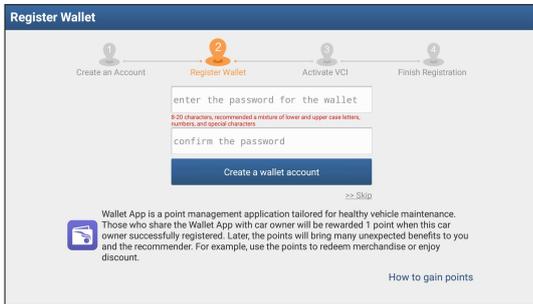


Fig. 4-4

2. **Register Wallet:** Input the password for the Wallet (An 8-20 mixture of lower/upper case letters, numbers and special characters is recommended), and then tap “Create a Wallet account”.

\*Note: You are suggested to note the password down for future use.

Backup Wallet Address & Keystore: A wallet address is automatically generated, tap “To Back Up”, and then follow the on-screen instructions to store it.

Wallet App is a point (token) management application tailored for healthy vehicle maintenance. Those who share the Wallet App with car owner will be rewarded 1 point (token) when this car owner successfully registered. Later, the points will bring many unexpected benefits to you and the recommender. For example, use the points to redeem merchandise or enjoy discount.

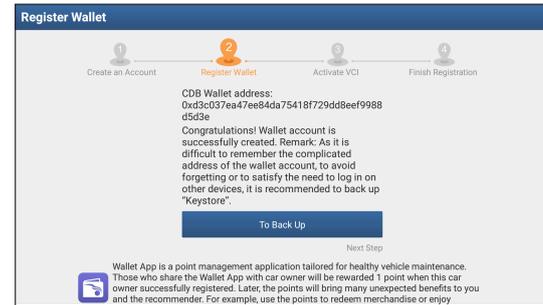


Fig. 4-5

\*Note: For detailed backup process, please refer to Chapter 8.6.

3. **Activate VCI:** After registering a wallet account, the system navigates to the following screen:

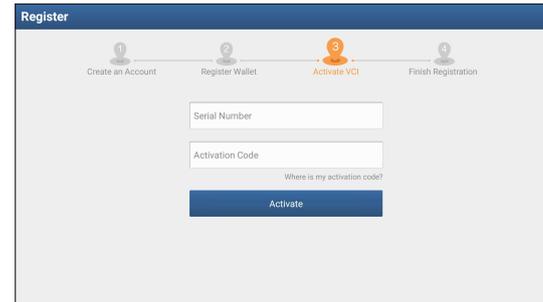


Fig. 4-6

In Fig. 4-6, input the Product Serial Number and Activation Code, which can be found in the supplied password envelope.

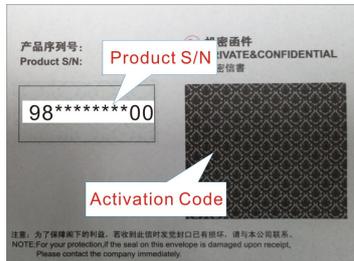


Fig. 4-7

\*Note: To exit and activate it later, tap “Skip”. In this case, you can activate your VCI by tapping “Activate VCI” in “User Info”. For details, please refer to Chapter 6.3.

Tap “Activate” to finish your registration. A popup displays to ask you to update the diagnostic software.

4. **Finish Registration:** To update the diagnostic software, tap “Yes” to enter the vehicle software download screen. Tap “Update” to start downloading. To pause downloading, tap “Stop”. To resume, tap “Continue”. When download is complete, the system will install the software package automatically.

\*Note: When downloading the diagnostic software or checking for updates, make sure the tablet has a strong Wi-Fi connection. It may take several minutes to finish it, please be patient to wait.

To download and install the software later, tap “No”. In this case, enter the Home screen and tap “Software Upgrade” to download the diagnostic software.

- B. **If you have registered to be a member,** input your name and password, and then tap the “Login” button to enter the main menu screen directly.

\*Note: The X-431 PAD V has an auto-save function. Once the username and password are correctly entered, the system will automatically store it. Next time you login the system, you will not be asked to input the account manually.

- C. **If you forgot the password,** tap “Retrieve password” and then follow on-screen instructions to set a new password.

### 4.3 Function Modules

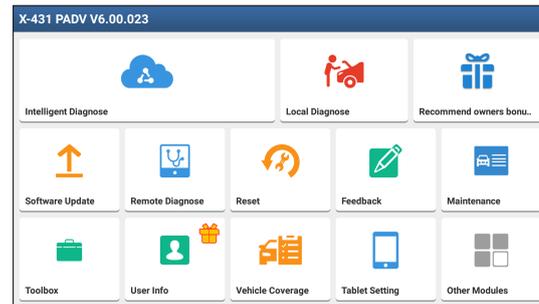


Fig. 4-8

It mainly includes the following items:

<b>Intelligent Diagnose</b>	This module allows you to obtain vehicle data from the cloud server to perform quick test via reading VIN, which provides a perfect solution to various defects resulting from step-by-step menu selection. In addition, user can also check the historical repair records online through this module.
<b>Local Diagnose</b>	To diagnose a vehicle manually.

<b>Remote Diagnose</b>	This option aims to help repair shops or technicians launch instant messaging and remote diagnosis, making the repair job getting fixed faster.
<b>Recommend owners bonus token</b>	Wallet App is a point (token) management application tailored for healthy vehicle maintenance. Those who share the Wallet App with car owner will be rewarded 1 point (token) when this car owner successfully registered. Later, the points will bring many unexpected benefits to you and the recommender.
<b>Software Update</b>	To update vehicle diagnostic software and APK.
<b>Reset</b>	To perform all kinds of common repair & maintenance items, including electronic throttle position reset, ABS bleeding, DPF regeneration, oil lamp reset etc.  *Note: This module only applies to Passenger Vehicle /Gasoline & Diesel Version.
<b>Feedback</b>	To feed back the recent 20 diagnostic logs to us for issue analysis.
<b>Maintenance</b>	Abundant maintenance data are available, which helps repair professionals diagnose and repair vehicles efficiently, accurately and profitably.

<b>User Info</b>	To manage VCI, diagnostic reports & records, change password, configure Wi-Fi printer, sample data and logout / login etc.
<b>Tablet Setting</b>	Configures the system setting of the tablet.
<b>Vehicle Coverage</b>	To check the vehicle models supported on the X-431 PAD V.
<b>Toolbox</b>	Includes Camera, Browser, Oscilloscope, Ignition, Sensor, Multimeter, Battery etc.
<b>Other Modules</b>	Includes TeamViewer, Email, Browser, and product manual etc.

#### 4.4 Vehicle Menu Layout

After downloading the diagnostic software, you can go to “Local Diagnose” to check if all software are completely downloaded and installed.

Tap “Local Diagnosis”, a screen similar to the following figure appears:

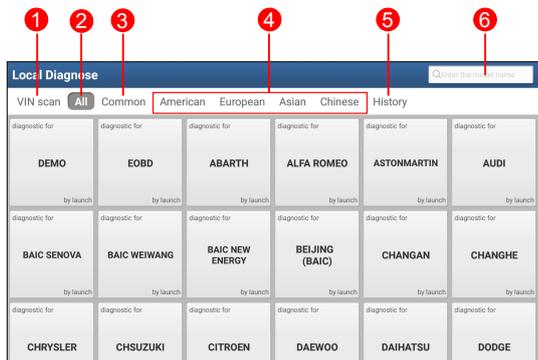


Fig. 4-9

<b>1</b>	<p>VINScan button: Tap it to scan the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) code of your vehicle. OBD VIN and INPUT VIN are included. This function does not apply to the commercial vehicles.</p> <p><i>*Note: Before using this function, the corresponding diagnostic software and Auto search file need to be downloaded on your tool first while downloading the diagnostic software.</i></p>
<b>2</b>	All Tab: Displays all the vehicle makes in the vehicle menu.
<b>3</b>	Common Tab: Displays all frequently-used vehicle makes.
<b>4</b>	Regional buttons: Tap different buttons to switch to corresponding vehicles. If you have purchased an X-431 PAD V of Gasoline & Diesel Version, a Heavy-duty tab will appear next to the regional button.

<b>5</b>	History Button: Generally once a vehicle diagnosis is performed, X-431 PAD V will record the every details of diagnostic process. This function provides a quick access to the previously tested vehicles. Testing can be resumed from the previous operation without starting from scratch.
<b>6</b>	Search bar: Input the desired vehicle model to quickly locate it.

### 4.5 Diagnostics toolbar

The diagnostics toolbar contains a number of buttons that allow you to print the displayed data or make other controls. It is displayed on the upper right corner of the screen and goes through the whole diagnostic session. The table below provides a brief description for the operations of the diagnostics toolbar buttons:

 <b>Home</b>	Tap to navigate to the home screen.
 <b>Print</b>	Tap to print the current screen. To perform printing, you need to purchase an extra Wi-Fi printer separately.
 <b>Exit Session</b>	Tap to exit the current diagnostic session.

## 5 Start Diagnostics

### 5.1 Connections

#### 5.1.1 Preparation

##### Normal testing conditions

- Turn on the vehicle power supply.
- Vehicle battery voltage range should be 9-18V or 11-36V and working voltage of X-431 PAD V is 5V.
- Throttle should be closed at its close position.
- Ignition timing and idle speed should be within specified range; water and transmission oil temperature are within normal working range (water temperature is 90-110°C and transmission oil temperature is 50-80°C).

##### Select testing connectors/adaptor cables

If X-431 PAD V is testing vehicles equipped with universal OBD II 16 PIN diagnostic socket, please use the included VCI device. (For vehicles with non-OBD II 16 PIN diagnostic socket, a non-16 PIN dongle is required.)

#### 5.1.2 DLC Location

For Passenger Vehicles, the DLC (Data Link Connector or Diagnostic Link Connector) is the standardized 16-cavity connector where diagnostic code readers interface with the vehicle's on-board computer. The DLC is usually located 12 inches from the center of the instrument panel (dash), under or around the driver's side for most vehicles. If Data Link Connector is not located under dashboard, a label should be there telling location. For some Asian and European vehicles, the DLC is located behind the ashtray and the ashtray must be removed to access the connector. If the DLC cannot be found, refer

to the vehicle's service manual for the location.

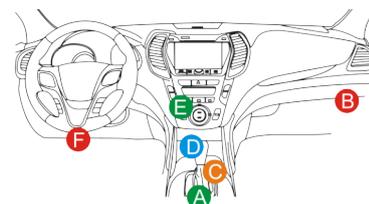


Fig. 5-1

For Commercial Vehicles, the DLC is located in the driver's cab.

#### 5.1.3 Vehicle Connection (For Passenger Vehicle Version)

The method used to connect the VCI device to a vehicle's DLC depends on the vehicle's configuration as follows:

- A vehicle equipped with an OBD II management system supplies both communication and 12V power through a standardized DLC.
- A vehicle not equipped with an OBD II management system supplies communication through a DLC connection, and in some cases supplies 12V power through the cigarette lighter receptacle or a connection to the vehicle battery.

Follow the steps mentioned below to connect OBD II vehicle:

1. Locate vehicle's DLC socket.
2. Plug the VCI device into the vehicle's DLC socket (It is suggested to use the OBD II extension cable to connect the VCI device and DLC socket.).
3. Choose one of the two ways to obtain power from:
  - A. Power adaptor: Connect one end of the included power adaptor to Power interface of X-431 PAD V tablet, and the other end to AC outlet.

B. Internal battery pack: For details on how to recharge X-431 PAD V, see “**Chapter 3.1 Charging X-431 PAD V**”.

For non-OBDII vehicle, proceed as follows:

1. Locate vehicle's DLC socket.
2. Select the corresponding non-16pin dongle.
3. Plug the non-16pin end of the non-16pin adaptor into the DLC socket, then connect the other end to the OBD I adaptor, and then tighten the captive screws.
4. Connect the other end of the adaptor to the included VCI device.
5. To supply power to OBD I adaptor from:

A. Cigaretter Lighter: Connect one end of the cigarette lighter cable to vehicle's cigarette lighter receptacle, and the other end to the DC-IN jack of the VCI device.

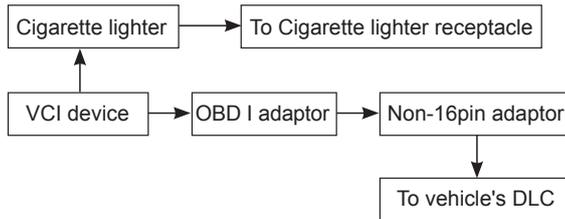


Fig. 5-2

B. Battery Clamps Cable: Connect one end of the battery clamps cable to vehicle's battery, and the other end to the power jack of OBDI adaptor.

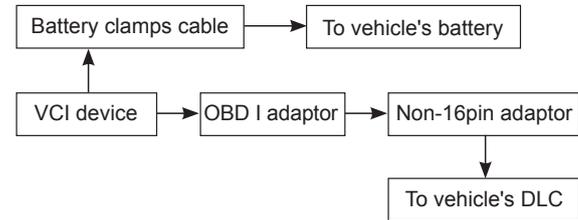


Fig. 5-3

### 5.1.3 Vehicle Connection (For Commercial Vehicle Version/ Diesel & Gasoline Version)

The method used to connect the VCI device to a vehicle's DLC depends on the vehicle's configuration as follows:

For OBD II vehicle, directly plug the VCI device into the vehicle's DLC (OBD II extension cable is recommended).

For non-OBD II vehicle, follow either of the ways to proceed:

1. Locate vehicle's DLC socket.
2. Select the corresponding non-16pin dongle.
3. Plug the non-16pin end of the non-16pin adaptor into the DLC socket, then connect the other end to the OBD II extension cable.
4. Connect the other end of the adaptor to the included VCI device.
5. To supply power to OBD I adaptor from:

A. Cigaretter Lighter: Connect one end of the cigarette lighter cable to vehicle's cigarette lighter receptacle, and the other end to the DC-IN jack of the VCI device.

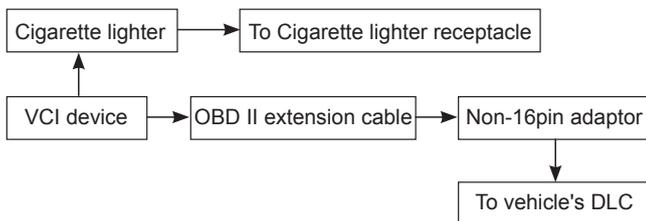


Fig. 5-4

**B. Battery clamps cable:** Connect one end of the battery clamps cable to vehicle's battery (Red to + & Black to - ), and the other end to the DC-IN jack of the VCI device.

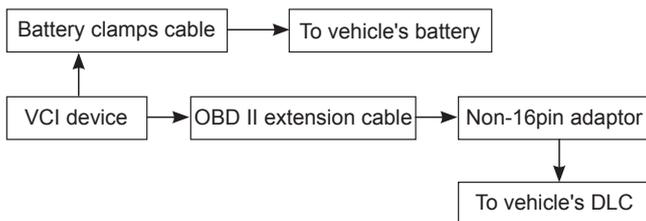


Fig. 5-5

## 5.2 Communication Setting

There are two kinds of ways available for the tablet to communicate with the VCI device: Wi-Fi and USB cable.

After the sign-up is successfully completed, the Wi-Fi communication between the tablet and the VCI device is automatically done and user has no need to configure it again.

The USB cable connection is a simple & quick way to establish communication between the tablet and the VCI module. After

properly connecting the USB cable from the tablet to the VCI, the VCI navigation button at the bottom of the screen becomes highlighted indicating the USB connection is successful.

\*Note: The USB connection provides the most stable and fastest communication. When all communication methods are applied at the same time, the X-431 PAD V system will use the USB communication as the default priority.

## 5.3 Start Diagnostics

On the Diagnostics page, tap "Intelligent Diagnose" to enter the vehicle selection page.

2 approaches are provided for you to access the vehicle diagnostic software.

### 5.3.1 AutoDetect (VIN SCAN)

Through simple Wi-Fi communication between the X-431 PAD V handset and VCI, you can easily get the VIN (Vehicle Identification Number) information of the currently identified vehicle. Once the VIN is successfully identified, the system will retrieve it from the remote server and then guide you to vehicle information page without the necessity of step-by-step manual menu selection.

The vehicle information page lists all historical diagnostic records of the vehicle, which lets the technician have a total command of the vehicle faults. In addition, a quick dial to local diagnosis and diagnostic function are also available on this page for reducing the roundabout time and increasing productivity.

Notes:

- Before using this function, please make sure the VCI is properly connected to the vehicle's DLC. For detailed connection, see Chapter 5.1.3 "Vehicle Connection".
- A stable network connection is required for this function.

Follow the steps below to proceed.

1. Tap "VIN SCAN" to enter Fig. 5-4.

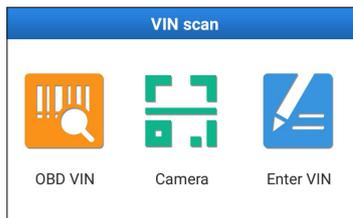


Fig. 5-6

In this case, automatic scan (OBD VIN), camera and manual input (INPUT VIN) are available.

a). OBD VIN: In this mode, the VCI device should be plugged into the vehicle's DLC.

Tap "OBD VIN" to start reading and decoding the vehicle identification number of the vehicle.

b). Camera: In this mode, you need to place the VIN inside the viewfinder rectangle to scan it.

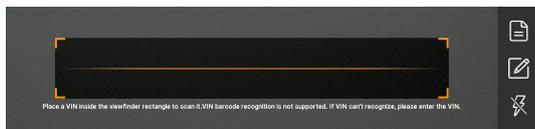


Fig. 5-7

- If the ambient light is too weak, please turn the camera flash  on.
- If you have scanned the VIN of the vehicle, tap VIN record icon  to select it from the record list.

- In case the handset failed to identify it, tap  to enter it manually.

\*Note: In general, vehicle identification numbers are standardized - all contain 17 characters. VIN characters may be capital letters A through Z and numbers 1 through 0; however, the letters I, O and Q are never used in order to avoid mistakes of misreading. No signs or spaces are allowed in the VIN.

After scanning, the screen automatically displays the result.

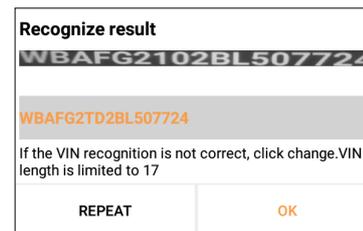


Fig. 5-8

- If the VIN scanned is incorrect, tap the result field to modify it and then tap "OK". If the VIN exists on the remote server, the system will enter the vehicle information screen.
- To scan it again, tap "REPEAT".

c). Enter VIN: In this mode, you need to input the VIN manually.

The most recognizable location for this number is in the top left corner on the vehicle's dashboard. Other locations include the driver's door or post, and the firewall under the hood.

Tap "Enter VIN" and a screen similar to Fig. 5-9 will appear:

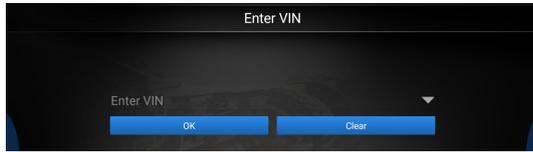


Fig. 5-9

Input the VIN, and tap “OK” to start decoding the vehicle VIN.

1. If the VIN can be found from the server database, a screen similar to Fig. 5-10 displays:

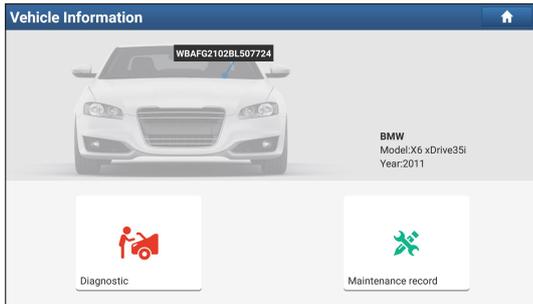


Fig. 5-10

- Tap “Diagnostic” to start a new diagnostic session.
- Tap “Maintenance record” to view its historical repair record. If there are records available, it will be listed on the screen in sequence of date. If no records exist, the screen will show “No Record”.



Fig. 5-11

- Tap “View record” to view the details of the current diagnostic report.
  - To perform other functions, tap “Quick access” to directly go to the function selection screen. Choose the desired one to start a new diagnostic session.
2. If the handset failed to access the VIN information, the screen will display as below:

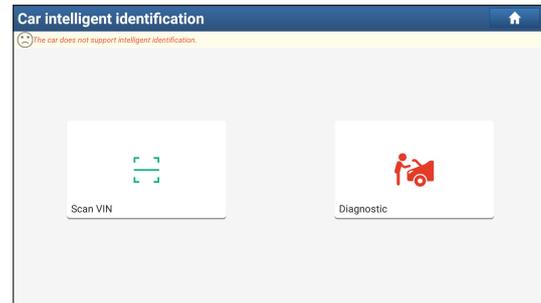


Fig. 5-12

- Tap “Diagnostic” to launch the Local Diagnosis module and start a new diagnostic session. Refer to Chapter 5.3.2 for detailed diagnostic operations.
- Tap “Scan VIN”, a screen similar to the following appears:

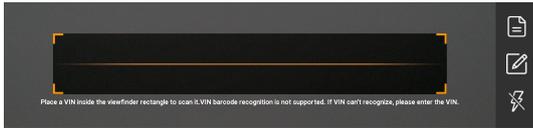


Fig. 5-13

Place the VIN inside the viewfinder rectangle to scan it. The most recognizable location for this number is in the top left corner on the vehicle’s dashboard. Other locations include the driver’s door or post, and the firewall under the hood.

- If the ambient light is too weak, please turn the camera flash  on.
- If you have scanned the VIN of the vehicle, tap VIN record icon  to select it from the record list.
- In case the handset failed to identify it, tap  to enter it manually.

After scanning, the screen automatically displays the result.

- If the VIN scanned is incorrect, tap the result field to modify it and then tap “OK”. If the VIN exists on the remote server, the system will enter the vehicle information screen.
- To scan it again, tap “REPEAT”.

### 5.3.2 Manual Diagnosis

Take Demo as an example to demonstrate how to diagnose a vehicle.

- 1). Select diagnostic software version: Tap the “DEMO” to go to Step 2. (\*Note: If more than one version is available on this handset, it will be

listed on the screen.)

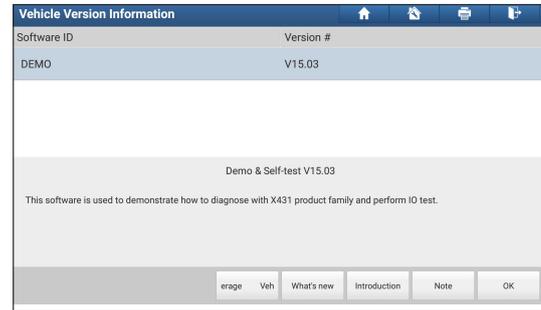


Fig. 5-14

#### On-screen Buttons:

**Vehicle Coverage:** Tap to view the vehicle models that the current diagnostic software covers.

**What's new:** Tap to view the optimized items and enhancements.

**Introduction:** Tap to check the software function list.

**Note:** Tap to read some precautions on using the current diagnostic software.

**OK:** Tap it to go to next step.

- 2). Select test item: Select the desired test item to proceed.



Fig. 5-16

### 5.3.2.1 Health Report (Quick Test)

This function varies from vehicle to vehicle. It enables you to quickly access all the electronic control units of the vehicle and generate a detailed report about vehicle health.

Tap "Health Report", the system starts scanning the ECUs. Once the scanning is complete, a screen similar to the following appears:

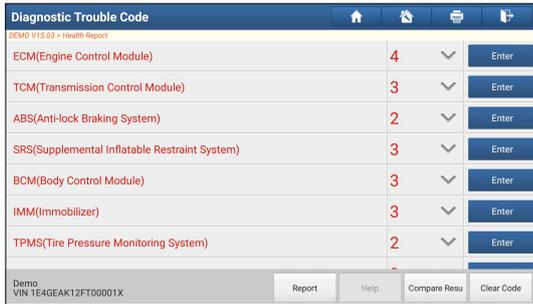


Fig. 5-17

In Fig. 5-17, the tested system with fault code appears in red and the system with OK displays in white (normally).

\*Note: Diagnostic Trouble Codes or Fault Codes can be used to identify which engine systems or components that are malfunctioning. Never replace a part based only on the DTC definition. Retrieving and using DTCs for troubleshooting vehicle operation is only one part of an overall diagnostic strategy. Follow testing procedures (in vehicle's service manual), instructions and flowcharts to confirm the locations of the problem.

#### On-screen Buttons:

- ▽: Tap to display the details of DTCs existing in the current system.
- △: Tap to hide it.



Fig. 5-18

Highlight certain DTC item, and tap  to open the browser to retrieve it in Google engine.

Enter: Tap to select other test functions.

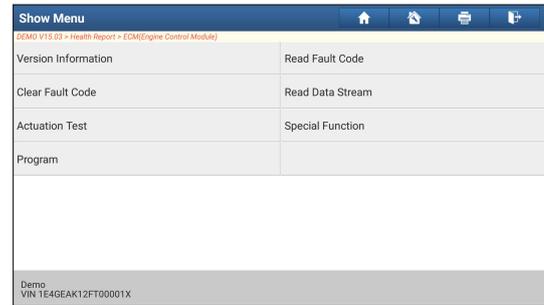


Fig. 5-19

Report: Tap to save the diagnostic result as a report.

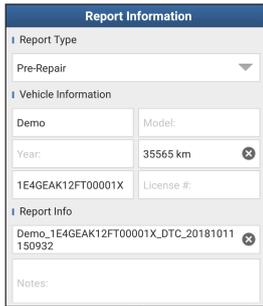


Fig. 5-20

\*Note: Diagnostic report is classified into three categories: **Pre-Repair** report, **Post-Repair** report and **Diagnostic Scan**. No matter which type you saved the report as, the report type will be appended as a tag on the upper right corner of the diagnostic report for easier identification.



Tap to select the report type from the option list and input the

required information, and then tap “OK”.

Note: To facilitate the comparison of the pre-repair and post-repair reports and get accurate test result, please make sure you saved the right type of the diagnostic report.

To save the report as a common diagnostic report, select “Diagnostic Scan”.



Fig. 5-21

Enter the technician and customer name and then tap “OK” to confirm and navigate to the report details page.

\*Note: For workshop information, tap “Change” to revise it. Alternatively you can also set it in “User Info” -> “Settings” -> “Print Information”.

Once you configured the information, it will be automatically generated every time you saved the diagnostic report. All vehicle and workshop information will be appended as tags on the diagnostic report.

To ignore the workshop information, tap “Skip” to go to the report details page.

On the report details page, tap “Save” to save it. All diagnostic reports can be accessed from “User Info” -> “My Reports” -> “Diagnostic Report”.

Help: Tap to view the help information of the selected DTC item.

**Compare Results:** Tap to select the pre-repair report to compare. By comparison of the pre- and post- repair reports, you can easily identify which DTCs are cleared and which remain unfixed.

The DTC status of **post-repair**      The DTC status of **pre-repair**

DTC	Post	Pre
ECM(Engine Control Module)		
P0303 Misfiring of Cylinder 3(P0303)	Cleared	Found
P2097 Throttle Valve Block(ice up)	Cleared	Found
P0401 EGR Valve A Flow Insufficient Detected	Cleared	Found
P0174 System A/F Ratio too Lean (Bank 2)	Cleared	Found
TCM(Transmission Control Module)		
ABS(Anti-lock Braking System)		
SRS(Supplemental Inflatable Restraint System)		
BCM(Body Control Module)		

Fig. 5-22

\*Note: Before performing this function, please make sure that:

- You have saved a pre-repair report of the currently tested vehicle, and
- You have already made some repairs and service and cleared the DTCs after the pre-repair reported is generated. Otherwise, no differences exist between the pre- and post- repair reports.

**Clear DTC:** Tap to clear the existing diagnostic trouble codes.

\*Note: Clearing DTCs does not fix the problem(s) that caused the code(s) to be set. If proper repairs to correct the problem that caused the code(s) to be set are not made, the code(s) will appear again and the check engine light will illuminate as soon as the problem that cause the DTC to set manifests itself.

### 5.3.2.2 System Scan

This option allows you to quickly scan which systems are installed on the vehicle.

In Fig. 5-16, tap “System Scan”, the system starts scanning the systems. Once the scanning is complete, the screen will display the result.

System Name	Result
ECM(Engine Control Module)	Equipped
TCM(Transmission Control Module)	Equipped
ABS(Anti-lock Braking System)	Equipped
SRS(Supplemental Inflatable Restraint System)	Equipped
BCM(Body Control Module)	Equipped
IMM(Immobilizer)	Equipped
BMS(Battery Manager System)	Equipped
TPMS(Tire Pressure Monitoring System)	Equipped

Demo  
VIN 1E4GEAK12FT00001X

Fig. 5-23

Tap the desired system to advance to the test function selection page. For detailed operations on test function, please refer to Chapter 5.3.2.3.

### 5.3.2.3 System Selection

This option allows you manually select the test system and function step by step.

In Fig. 5-16, tap “System Selection”, the screen displays as follows:

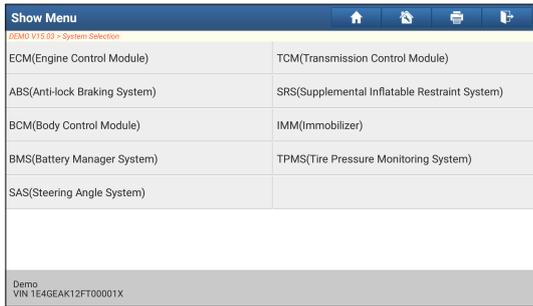


Fig. 5-24

Swipe the screen from the bottom to view the vehicle system on the next page.

Tap the desired system (take “ECM” for example) to jump to the test function page.

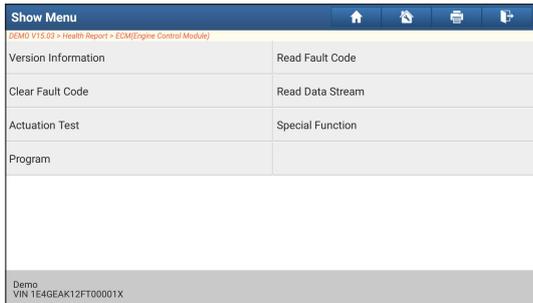


Fig. 5-25

\*Note: Different vehicle has different diagnostic menus.

### A. Version Information

This function is used to read the version information of system mode, vehicle VIN, software and ECU.

In Fig. 5-25, tap “Version Information”, the screen displays as follows:



Fig. 5-26

Tap “OK” to confirm and exit.

### B. Read Fault Code

This function displays the detailed information of DTC records retrieved from the vehicle’s control system.

In Fig. 5-25, tap “Read Fault Code”, the screen will display the diagnostic result.

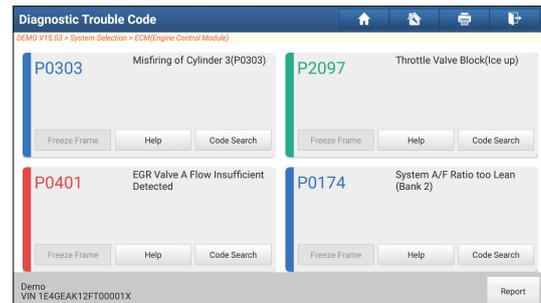


Fig. 5-27

\*Note: Retrieving and using DTCs for troubleshooting vehicle operation is only one part of an overall diagnostic strategy. Never replace a part based only on the DTC definition. Each DTC has a set of testing procedures, instructions and flow charts that must be followed to confirm the location of the problem. This information can be found in the vehicle's service manual.

On-screen Buttons:

Freeze Frame: When an emission-related fault occurs, certain vehicle conditions are recorded by the on-board computer. This information is referred to as freeze frame data. Freeze frame data includes a snapshot of critical parameter values at the time the DTC is set.

Help: Tap to view the help information.

Code Search: Tap it to search for more information about the current DTC online.

Report: To save the current data in text format. All diagnostic reports can be accessed from "User Info" -> "My Reports" -> "Diagnostic Report".

**C. Clear Fault Code**

After reading the retrieved codes from the vehicle and certain repairs have been carried out, you can use this function to erase the codes from the vehicle. Before performing this function, please be sure the vehicle's ignition key is in the ON position with the engine off.

Clearing DTCs does not fix the problem(s) that caused the code(s) to be set. If proper repairs to correct the problem that caused the code(s) to be set are not made, the code(s) will appear again and the check engine light will illuminate as soon as the problem that cause the DTC to set manifests itself.

In Fig. 5-25, tap "Clear Fault Code", a confirmation dialog box pops up on the screen. Tap "Yes" and the system will automatically delete the

currently existing trouble code.

\*Note: After clearing, you should retrieve trouble codes once more or turn ignition on and retrieve codes again. If there are still some trouble codes in the system, please troubleshoot the code using a factory diagnosis guide, then clear the code and recheck.

**D. Read Data Stream**

This option lets you view and capture (record) real-time Live Data. This data including current operating status for parameters and/or sensor information can provide insight on overall vehicle performance. It can also be used to guide vehicle repair.

\*Note: If you must drive the vehicle in order to perform a troubleshooting procedure, ALWAYS have a second person help you. Trying to drive and operate the diagnostic tool at the same time is dangerous, and could cause a serious traffic accident.

In Fig. 5-25, tap "Read Data Stream", the system will display data stream items.

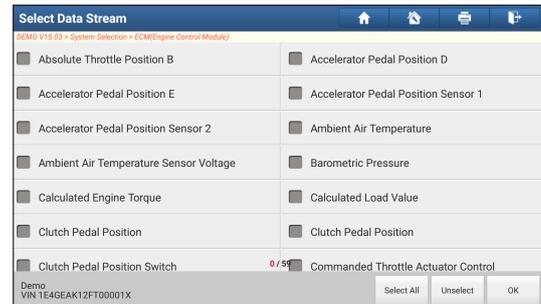


Fig. 5-28

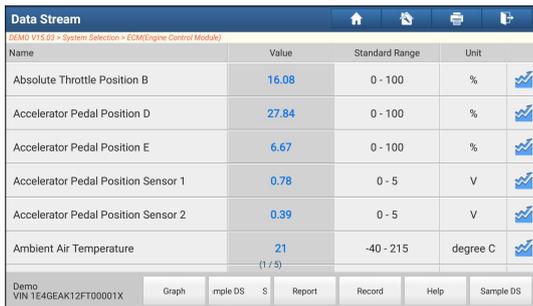
On-screen Buttons:

Select All: Tap it to select all items of the current page. To select certain data stream item, just check the box before the item name.

Unselect: Tap it to deselect all data stream items.

OK: Tap it to confirm and jump to the next step.

After selecting the desired items, tap “OK” to enter the data stream reading page.



Name	Value	Standard Range	Unit	
Absolute Throttle Position B	16.08	0 - 100	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position D	27.84	0 - 100	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position E	6.67	0 - 100	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 1	0.78	0 - 5	V	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 2	0.39	0 - 5	V	
Ambient Air Temperature	21 (17.5)	-40 - 215	degree C	

Demo VIN 1E4GEAK12FT00001X

Graph mple DS S Report Record Help Sample DS

Fig. 5-29

\*Notes:

1. If the value of the data stream item is out of the range of the standard (reference) value, the whole line will display in red. If it complies with the reference value, it displays in blue (normal mode).
2. The indicator 1/X shown on the bottom of the screen stands for the current page/total page number. Swipe the screen from the right/left to advance/return to the next/previous page.

There are 3 types of display modes available for data viewing, allowing you to view various types of parameters in the most suitable way.

- Value – this is the default mode which displays the parameters in texts and shows in list format.
- Graph – displays the parameters in waveform graphs.
- Combine – this option is mostly used in graph merge status for data comparison. In this case, different items are marked in different colors.

On-screen Buttons:

: Tap it to view the waveform graph of the current data stream item.



Fig. 5-30

- Min/Max: Tap to define the maximum/minimum value. Once the value goes beyond the specified value, the system will alarm.

\*Note: The real time (Live Data) vehicle operating information (values/status) that the on-board computer supplies to the tool for each sensor, actuator, switch, etc. is called Parameter Identification Data (PID).

Graph: Tap it to view the waveform.



Fig. 5-31

- **Combine:** This option is mostly used in graph merge status for data comparison.



Fig. 5-32

- **Value:** Tap to display the parameters in texts.
- **Customize:** Tap  $\triangleleft$ , a pull-down list of the data stream items appears on the screen. Select (Maximum 8 data stream items can be selected)/deselect the desired items and then screen

will display/remove the waveforms corresponding to these items immediately.

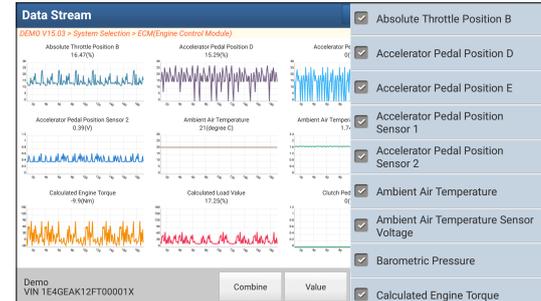


Fig. 5-33

**Select Sample DS:** Tap it to select the sample DS file, the values you customized and saved in process of DS sampling will be imported into the “Standard Range”(See below) column for your comparison.

\*Note: Before executing this function, you have to sample the values of data stream items and save it as an sample DS file.

Name	Value	Standard Range(Data Stream Sample)	Unit	
Absolute Throttle Position B	15.29	12.16 - 18.6	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position D	19.61	7.06 - 26.8	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position E	21.18	0 - 25	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 1	1.11	0.78 - 1.11	V	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 2	0.57	0.39 - 0.8	V	
Ambient Air Temperature	21 (1/5)	21 - 21	degree C	

At the bottom of the table, there are buttons: 'Demo', 'VIN 1E4GEAK12FT00001X', 'Graph', 'ple DS', 'Selk', 'Report', 'Record', 'Help', and 'Sample DS'.

Fig. 5-34

**Report:** To save the current data as a diagnostic report. All diagnostic reports can be accessed from “User Info” -> “My Reports” -> “Diagnostic Report”.

**Record:** Tap to start recording diagnostic data. Recorded live data can serve as valuable information to help you in troubleshooting of vehicle problems. All diagnostic records can be replayed from “User Info” -> “My Reports” -> “Diagnostic Record”.

\*Note: The saved file follows the naming rule: It begins with vehicle type, and then the product S/N and ends with record starting time (To differentiate between files, please configure the accurate system time).

**Help:** Tap to view the help information.

**Sample DS:** This item enables you to customize the standard range of live data stream items and save it as DS sample file. Each time you run the data stream items, you can call out the corresponding sample data to overwrite the current standard range.

Tap it to start recording the sample data (\*Only data stream items with measurement units will be recorded), and the screen displays as below:

Name	Value	Standard Range	Unit
Absolute Throttle Position B	15.69	0 - 100	%
Accelerator Pedal Position D	15.29	0 - 100	%
Accelerator Pedal Position E	15.69	0 - 100	%
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 1	0.78	0 - 5	V
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 2	0.39	0 - 5	V
Ambient Air Temperature	21	-40 - 215	degree C

Recording (0:5)

Demo VIN 1E4GEAK12FT00001X

Graph Select Saml Report Record Help Sample DS

Fig. 5-35

Once recording is complete, tap to stop it and navigate to the data revision screen.

Name	Min Value	Max Value	Unit
Absolute Throttle Position B	12.16	18.43	%
Accelerator Pedal Position D	7.06	26.27	%
Accelerator Pedal Position E	0.0	24.71	%
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 1	0.78	1.11	V
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 2	0.39	0.57	V
Ambient Air Temperature	21.0	21.0	degree C

Demo VIN 1E4GEAK12FT00001X

Save

Fig. 5-36

Tap the Min./Max. value to change it. After modifying all desired items, tap “Save” to save it as a sample DS file. All DS files are stored under the “Data Stream Sample” file in “User Info.”.

**E. Actuation Test**

This option is used to access vehicle-specific subsystem and component tests. Available test vary by vehicle manufacturer, year, and model. During the actuation test, the X-431 PAD V handset outputs commands to the ECU in order to drive the actuators, and then determines the integrity of the system or parts by reading the ECU data, or by monitoring the operation of the actuators, such as switching an injector between two operating states.

In Fig. 5-25, tap “Actuation Test”, the system will display as follows:

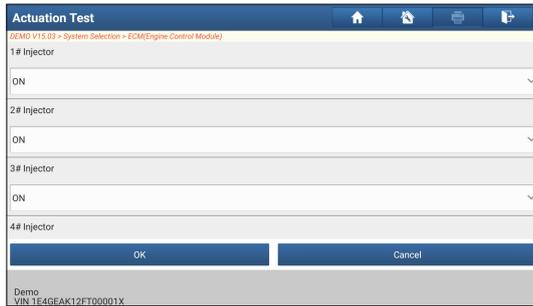


Fig. 5-37

Simply follow the on-screen instructions and make appropriate selections to complete the test. Each time when an operation is successfully executed, “Completed” displays.

## 5.4 Maintenance Reset

In addition to amazing & powerful diagnostic function, X-431 PAD V also features various service functions. The most commonly performed service functions contain:

- Oil Reset Service
- Electronic Parking Brake Reset
- Steering Angle Calibration
- ABS Bleeding
- TPMS (Tire Pressure Monitor System) Reset
- Gear Learning
- IMMO Service
- Injector Coding
- Battery Maintenance System

- Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Regeneration
- Electronic Throttle Position Reset
- Gearbox Matching
- AFS (Adaptive Front-lighting System) Reset
- Sunroof Initialization
- Suspension Calibration

There are two methods to reset service lamp: Manual reset or Auto reset. Auto reset follows the principle of sending command from the tool to vehicle's ECU to do resetting. While using manual reset, users just follow the on-screen instructions to select appropriate execution options, enter correct data or values, and perform necessary actions, the system will guide you through the complete performance for various service operations.

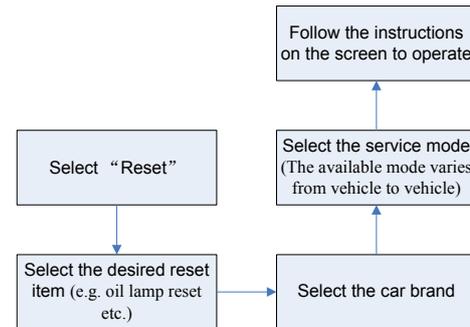


Figure 5-38

### 5.4.1 Oil Reset Service

This function allows you to perform reset for the engine oil life system, which calculates an optimal oil life change interval depending on the

vehicle driving conditions and climate.

This function can be performed in the following cases:

1. If the service lamp is on, you must provide service for the car. After service, you need to reset the driving mileage or driving time so that the service lamp turns off and the system enables the new service cycle.
2. After changing engine oil or electric appliances that monitor oil life, you need to reset the service lamp.

#### 5.4.2 Electronic Parking Brake Reset

1. If the brake pad wears the brake pad sense line, the brake pad sense line sends a signal sense line to the on-board computer to replace the brake pad. After replacing the brake pad, you must reset the brake pad. Otherwise, the car alarms.
2. Reset must be performed in the following cases:
  - a) The brake pad and brake pad wear sensor are replaced.
  - b) The brake pad indicator lamp is on.
  - c) The brake pad sensor circuit is short, which is recovered.
  - d) The servo motor is replaced.

#### 5.4.3 Steering Angle Calibration

To reset the steering angle, first find the relative zero point position for the car to drive in straight line. Taking this position as reference, the ECU can calculate the accurate angle for left and right steering.

After replacing the steering angle position sensor, replacing steering mechanical parts (such as steering gearbox, steering column, end tie rod, steering knuckle), performing four-wheel alignment, or recovering car body, you must reset the steering angle.

#### 5.4.4 ABS Bleeding

This function allows you to perform various bi-directional tests to check the operating conditions of Anti-lock Braking System (ABS).

1. When the ABS contains air, the ABS bleeding function must be performed to bleed the brake system to restore ABS brake sensitivity.
2. If the ABS computer, ABS pump, brake master cylinder, brake cylinder, brake line, or brake fluid is replaced, the ABS bleeding function must be performed to bleed the ABS.

#### 5.4.5 Tire Pressure Monitor System Reset

This function allows you to quickly look up the tire sensor IDs from the vehicle's ECU, as well as to perform TPMS replacement and sensor test.

1. After the tire pressure MIL turns on and maintenance is performed, the tire pressure resetting function must be performed to reset tire pressure and turn off the tire pressure MIL.
2. Tire pressure resetting must be performed after maintenance is performed in the following cases: tire pressure is too low, tire leaks, tire pressure monitoring device is replaced or installed, tire is replaced, tire pressure sensor is damaged, and tire is replaced for the car with tire pressure monitoring function.

#### 5.4.6 Gear Learning

The crankshaft position sensor learns crankshaft tooth machining tolerance and saves to the computer to more accurately diagnose engine misfires. If tooth learning is not performed for a car equipped with Delphi engine, the MIL turns on after the engine is started. The diagnostic device detects the DTC P1336 'tooth not learned'. In this case, you must use the diagnostic device to perform tooth learning for the car. After tooth learning is successful, the MIL turns off.

After the engine ECU, crankshaft position sensor, or crankshaft flywheel is replaced, or the DTC 'tooth not learned' is present, tooth learning must be performed.

#### 5.4.7 IMMO Service

An immobilizer is an anti-theft mechanism that prevents a vehicle's engine from starting unless the correct ignition key or other device is present. Most new vehicles have an immobilizer as standard equipment. An important advantage of this system is that it doesn't require the car owner to activate it since it operates automatically. An immobilizer is considered as providing much more effective anti-theft protection than an audible alarm alone.

As an anti-theft device, an immobilizer disables one of the systems needed to start a car's engine, usually the ignition or the fuel supply. This is accomplished by radio frequency identification between a transponder in the ignition key and a device called a radio frequency reader in the steering column. When the key is placed in the ignition, the transponder sends a signal with a unique identification code to the reader, which relays it to a receiver in the vehicle's computer control module. If the code is correct, the computer allows the fuel supply and ignition systems to operate and start the car. If the code is incorrect or absent, the computer disables the system, and the car will be unable to start until the correct key is placed in the ignition.

To prevent the car being used by unauthorized keys, the anti-theft key matching function must be performed so that the immobilizer control system on the car identifies and authorizes remote control keys to normally use the car.

When the ignition switch key, ignition switch, combined instrument panel, ECU, BCM, or remote control battery is replaced, anti-theft key matching must be performed.

#### 5.4.8 Injector Coding

Write injector actual code or rewrite code in the ECU to the injector code of the corresponding cylinder so as to more accurately control or correct cylinder injection quantity.

After the ECU or injector is replaced, injector code of each cylinder must be confirmed or re-coded so that the cylinder can better identify injectors to accurately control fuel injection.

#### 5.4.9 Battery Maintenance System Reset

This function enables you to perform a resetting operation on the monitoring unit of vehicle battery, in which the original low battery fault information will be cleared and battery matching will be done.

Battery matching must be performed in the following cases:

- a) Main battery is replaced. Battery matching must be performed to clear original low battery information and prevent the related control module from detecting false information. If the related control module detects false information, it will invalidate some electric auxiliary functions, such as automatic start & stop function, sunroof without one-key trigger function, power window without automatic function.
- b) Battery monitoring sensor. Battery matching is performed to re-match the control module and motoring sensor to detect battery power usage more accurately, which can avoid an error message displaying on the instrument panel.

#### 5.4.10 Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Regeneration

DPF regeneration is used to clear PM (Particulate Matter) from the DPF filter through continuous combustion oxidation mode (such as high temperature heating combustion, fuel additive or catalyst reduce PM ignition combustion) to stabilize the filter performance.

DPF regeneration may be performed in the following cases:

- a) The exhaust back pressure sensor is replaced.
- b) The PM trap is removed or replaced.
- c) The fuel additive nozzle is removed or replaced.
- d) The catalytic oxidizer is removed or replaced.
- e) The DPF regeneration MIL is on and maintenance is performed.
- f) The DPF regeneration control module is replaced.

#### 5.4.11 Electronic Throttle Position Reset

This function enables you to make initial settings to throttle actuators and returns the “learned” values stored on ECU to the default state. Doing so can accurately control the actions of regulating throttle (or idle engine) to adjust the amount of air intake.

#### 5.4.12 Gearbox Matching

1. This function can complete the gearbox self-learning to improve gear shifting quality.
2. When the gearbox is disassembled or repaired (after some of the car battery is powered off), it will lead to shift delay or impact problem. In this case, this function needs to be done so that the gearbox can automatically compensate according to the driving conditions so as to achieve more comfortable and better shift quality.

#### 5.4.13 AFS (Adaptive Front-lighting System) Reset

This feature is used to initialize the adaptive headlamp system. According to the ambient light intensity, the adaptive headlamp system may decide whether to automatically turn on the headlamps, and timely adjust the headlamp lighting angle while monitoring the vehicle speed and body posture.

#### 5.4.14 Sunroof Initialization

This function can set the sunroof lock off, closed when it rains, sliding / tilting sunroof memory function, temperature threshold outside the car etc.

#### 5.4.15 Suspension Calibration

1. This function can adjust the height of the body.
2. When replacing the body height sensor in the air suspension system, or control module or when the vehicle level is incorrect, you need to perform this function to adjust the body height sensor for level calibration.

## 5.5 Remote Diagnosis

This option aims to help repair shops or technicians launch instant messaging and remote diagnosis, making the repair job getting fixed faster.

### 5.5.1 Interface Layout

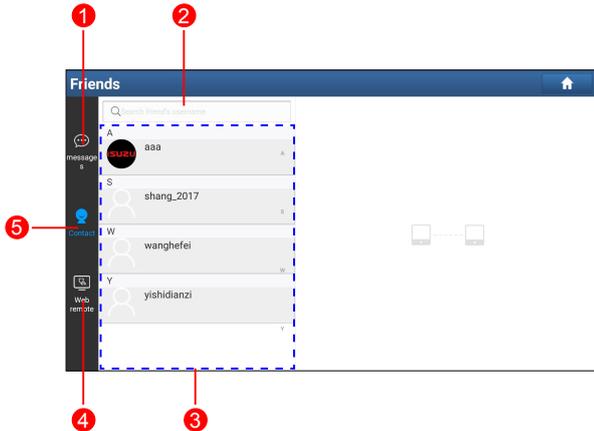


Fig. 5-39

1	Message tab	Once an incoming message reaches, a red dot will appear on the upper right corner of the tab.
2	Search bar	Directly input the username of the X-431 PAD V to start searching, and then tap the desired one to add it into your friend list.
3	Friends List	By default, the screen appears blank.

4	WEB Remote switch	Tap to slide the switch to ON, the X-431 PAD V keeps online and becomes visible on the web client. In this case, inform the technician of your product S/N, and he/she will control your X-431 PAD V remotely.
5	Contact tab	Tap to enter the friend list.

### 5.5.2 Add Friends

Tap “Contact” to enter the contact page. By default it appears blank.

In the search bar, input the partner’s username and tap “Search” button next to the search bar to starts searching from Launch’s golo business database.

The partner must be the users who have registered their Launch’s diagnostic tools. They may be the following:

- Workshop
- Technician
- golo users

Once the result matches the keyword, a screen similar to the following will appear:

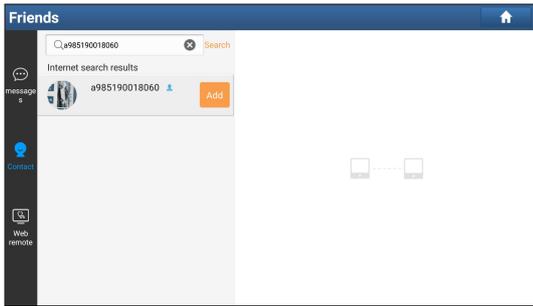


Fig. 5-40

Tap "Add", a dialog box pops up:



Fig. 5-41

Tap "CONFIRM" to send your request.

Once the partner receives the request, a beep will sound. Tap the "Message" tab:

- Once the partner agreed your request, he/she will automatically be listed in the Contact tab.
- If a technician sent you a friend request, you can tap "Agree" to confirm and his/her name will appear in the friend list (Contact). Or tap "Ignore" to ignore this request.

### 5.5.3 Start Instant Messaging

\*Note: The I/M (Instant Messaging) function is open to all users who had Launch's diagnostic tool equipped with this module.

After adding your friends, tap the desired one's photo to enter a screen

similar to the following:

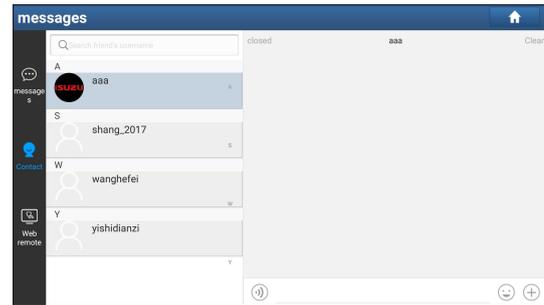


Fig. 5-42

Tap the input field and use the on-screen keyboard to enter the text message, and then tap "Send" to send it.

- Tap to send the voice message.
- Tap to send the emoji.
- Tap to call out more function options.
- Tap "Clear" to delete all the partner's dialog logs.
- Tap "Close" to close the current dialog.

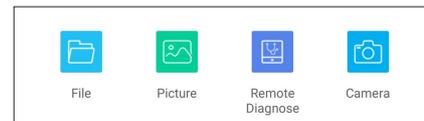


Fig. 5-43

File: Choose diagnostic reports or local files to send.

Picture: Choose screenshots or pictures to send.

Remote Diagnostic: To start a remote diagnostic session. For details,

refer to Chapter 5.5.4.

Camera: Open camera to take pictures.

**5.5.4 Launch Remote Diagnosis (Device-To-Device)**

The X-431 PAD V handset is allowed to initiate remote diagnosis with other diagnostic tools (including but not limited to the X-431 PAD V) of Launch family, which are equipped with this module.

\* Notes: Before performing this operation, please make sure the following no matter which side sends the remote request:

- Turn on the vehicle power supply.
- Throttle should be in a closed position.
- The X-431 PAD V should be properly connected to the vehicle's DLC and a successful communication is required.

In Fig. 5-43, tap "Remote Diagnose", a pull-down menu including the following options appears:



Fig. 5-44

These options are defined as follows:

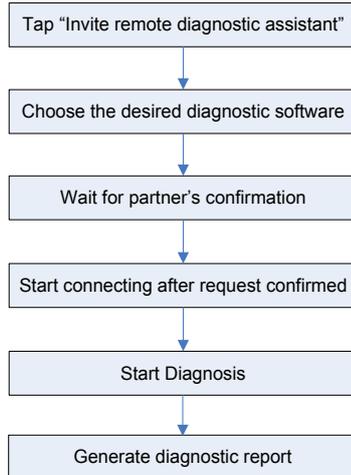
Actions	Results
<p>Request control remote device</p>	<p>Request to control the partner's device remotely to help him diagnose the vehicle.</p> <p>*Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Remote diagnosis has the same diagnostic steps as manual diagnosis.</li> <li>• In process of remote diagnosis, tap the 🗣️ button to send a voice message.</li> <li>• Once vehicle diagnosis is complete, a report will be created. Input your comments on this report, and then tap "Send Report" to send it to the partner.</li> <li>• If you have a local vehicle diagnosis in process, please exit it first before starting remote diagnosis.</li> </ul> <pre> graph TD     A[Tap "Request control remote device"] --&gt; B[Wait for partner's confirmation]     B --&gt; C[Start connecting after request confirmed]     C --&gt; D[Start Diagnosis]     D --&gt; E[Generate diagnostic report]                     </pre>

Invite remote diagnostic assistant

If you need support, just use this option to invite a technician to perform a remote control on your tool.

\*Notes:

- Remote diagnosis has the same diagnostic steps as manual diagnosis.
- In process of remote diagnosis, tap the  button to send voice message.
- Once you received the report from the partner, tap "View Report" to view details. All diagnostic reports are saved "Management" -> "Data" -> "Remote Reports".



Cancel	To cancel this operation.
--------	---------------------------

### 5.5.5 Launch Remote Diagnosis (Device-To-PC)

Except that the remote diagnosis can be done between different Launch's diagnostic tools that come loaded with the module, user also can ask for remote control from PC client technician.

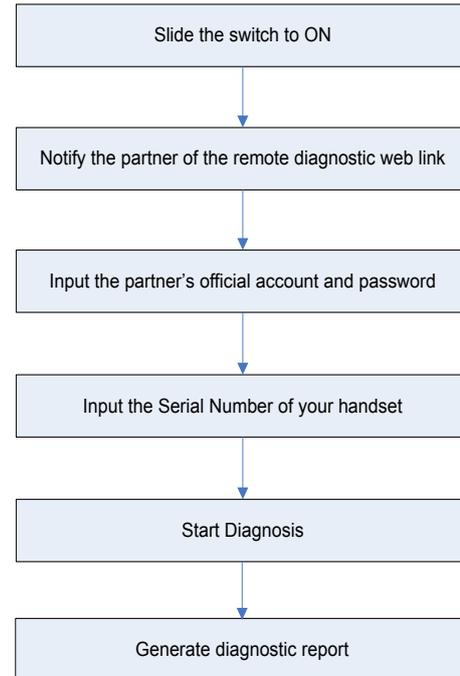


Fig. 5-45

Tap the “Web Remote” tab, the screen displays as follows:

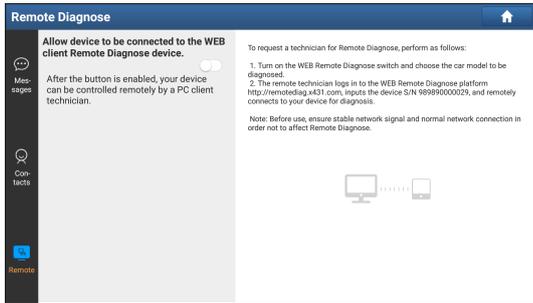


Fig. 5-46

- Slide the switch “Allow device to be connected to the WEB client remote diagnostic device” to ON so that the partner can find and connect to this device while using the PC.
- Notify the partner of the PC client website <http://remote.x431.com/cn/>. When the partner accesses the link, the PC displays as below:  
\*Note: Before processing remote diagnosis, please make sure the X-431 PAD V handset is properly connected to the vehicle.

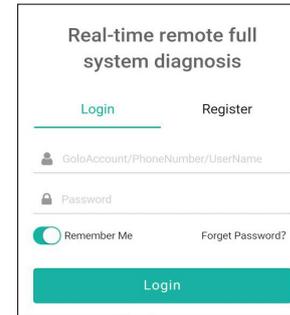


Fig. 5-47

- Tell the partner to input his own official technician account and password, and then tap “Login” to navigate to the following figure.

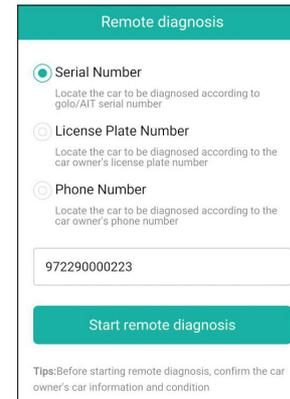


Fig. 5-48

- Tell the partner to check the box “Serial number” and enter the

Serial Number provided by you, and then tap “Start remote diagnosis” to control your device remotely.

In process of remote diagnosis, please note the following things:

- 1) You are not suggested to execute any actions.
- 2) The partner is not allowed to save any diagnostic reports or records on your handset.

The operations in remote diagnosis are same as those in local diagnosis. Once the session is complete, a remote diagnostic report will be automatically generated.

## 5.6 Diagnostic History

Generally once a vehicle diagnosis is performed, X-431 PAD V will record the every details of diagnostic process. The History function provides a quick access to the tested vehicles and users can resume from the last operation, without starting from scratch.

Tap “History”, all diagnostic records will be listed on the screen in date sequence.

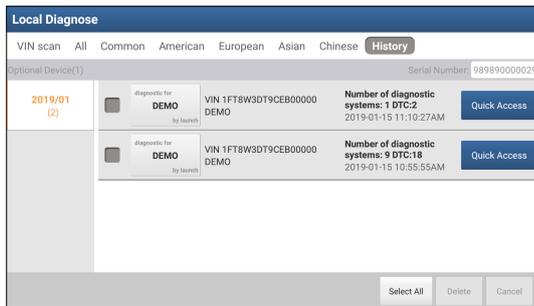


Fig. 5-49

- Tap certain vehicle model to view the details of the last diagnostic

report.

- To delete certain diagnostic history, select it and then tap “Delete”. To delete all historical records, tap “Select All” and then tap “Delete”.
- Tap “Restore” to directly navigate to the function selection page of last diagnostic operation. Choose the desired option to proceed.

## 5.7 Software Update

This module allows you to update the diagnostic software & App and set frequently used software.

If you did not download the software in process of product registration or a pop-up message prompting you that some new software can be updated, you may use this option to download it or keep it synchronized with the latest version.

### 5.7.1 Update Diagnostic Software & APP

Tap “Software Update” on the Home screen to enter the update center.

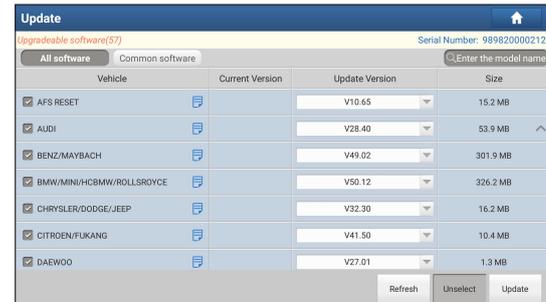


Fig. 5-50

By default, all diagnostic software is selected. To deselect certain

software, tap “Unselect”, and then check the box next to vehicle model. Tap “Update” to start downloading. It may take several minutes to finish it, please be patient to wait. To pause downloading, tap “Stop”. To resume it, tap “Continue”. If network connection failure occurs, tap “Retry” to try again.

Once download is finished, the software packages will be installed automatically.

### 5.7.2 Set Frequently Used software

To easily locate and quickly update some frequently used software, you can use the “Common Software” option to create a frequently used software list.

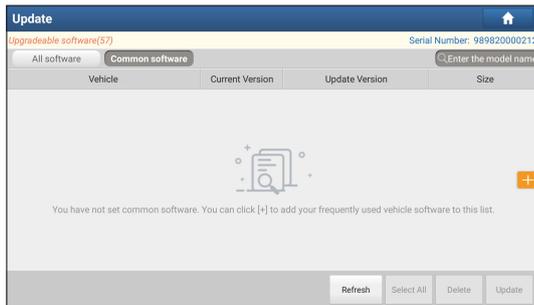


Fig. 5-51

Tap “Common software” tap “+”, a pop-up window appears. Select the checkbox before the software name and tap “SAVE”, the software will be displayed in the Common software list. Next time you want to update it, just go to “Common Software”.

### 5.7.3 Renew Subscription

If the software subscription is due or expires, the system will prompt you to renew your subscription and a “Renewal” button will appear on the bottom of the update page.

There are two ways available for you to make payment: PayPal and Subscription Renewal Card (\*need to buy it from the local dealer where you purchased the X-431 PAD V).

#### A. Using PayPal

1. Tap “Renewal” on the update page to navigate to the renewal type selection screen.
2. Select “PayPal”, and then follow the on-screen instructions to finish the transaction.
3. After payment, go to update center to update the diagnostic software.

#### B. Using Subscription Renewal Card

1. Tap “Renewal” to navigate to the renewal type selection screen.
2. Select “Subscription Renewal Card”.
3. Input the 24-digit password of Subscription Renewal Card and then tap “Submit” to finish the renewal.
4. Go to the update center to update the diagnostic software.

### 5.8 Feedback

This item allows you to feedback your diagnostic problems to us for analysis and troubleshooting.

Tap “Feedback”, the following 3 options will be displayed on the left column of the screen.

#### A. Feedback

Tap a tested vehicle model to enter the feedback screen.

- 1) Tap "Choose File" to open the target folder and choose the desired diagnostic logs.
- 2) Choose the failure type and fill in the detailed failure description in the blank text box and telephone or email address. After inputting, tap "Submit Result" to send it to us.

#### B. History

Tap it to view all diagnostic feedback records. Different process states are marked with different colors.

#### C. Offline list

Tap it to display all diagnostic feedback logs which have not been submitted successfully due to network failure. Once the handset gets a stable network signal, it will be uploaded to the remote server automatically.

## 6 User Info

### 6.1 My Report

This option is used to view, delete or share the saved reports.

Tap “My Report”, there are total 3 options available.

In case the DTC result is saved on Read Trouble Code page, the files will be listed under Diagnostic Report tab.

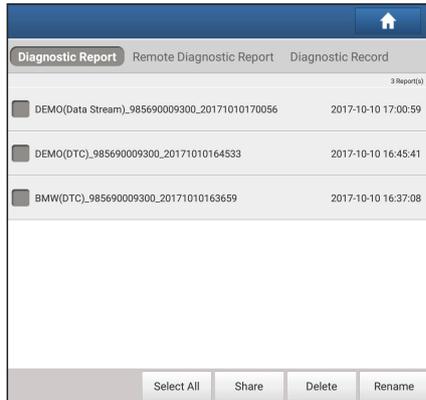


Fig. 6-1

- To select certain report, check the box before the report. To select all reports, tap “Select All”. To deselect all, tap “Unselect”.
- To share the report with others, select the desired one and then tap “Share”.
- Select the desired report and then tap “Delete” to delete it.
- To change the filename of report, tap “Rename”.

If user records the running parameters while reading data stream, it will be saved as .x431 file and appear under Diagnostic Record tab.

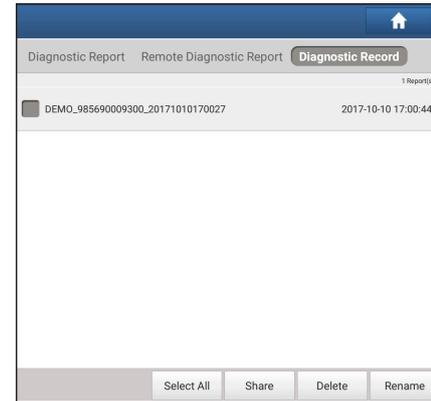


Fig. 6-2

Tap the desired one to enter:

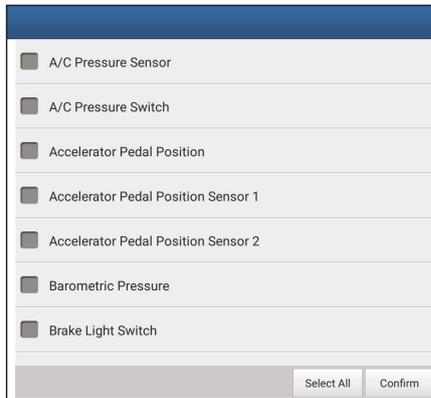


Fig. 6-3

Select the desired data stream items and tap “Confirm” to jump to the playback page:

Diagnostic Record			
Name	Value	Unit	
A/C Pressure Sensor	1020.46	Kpa	
A/C Pressure Switch	Open (OK)		
Accelerator Pedal Position	29.02	%	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 1	18.93	V	
Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 2	18.93	V	
Barometric Pressure	77.30	Kpa	

At the bottom of the table, there is a playback control bar for the 'Barometric Pressure' row, showing 'Auto Playback(x1)' with play, pause, and stop buttons, and a progress indicator '0/34'. Below the table, there are two buttons: 'Combine' and 'Value'. At the very bottom right, it says 'Frame Playback'.

Fig. 6-4

On-screen Buttons:

Graph – displays the parameters in waveform graphs.

Value – this is the default mode which displays the parameters in texts and shows in list format.

Combine – this option is mostly used in graph merge status for data comparison. In this case, different items are marked in different colors.

Frame Playback – plays back the recorded data stream items frame by frame. Once it is in frame playback mode, this button changes into “Auto Playback”.

Remote Diagnostic Report lists all diagnostic reports generated in process of remote diagnosis.

## 6.2 VCI

This option allows you to manage all your activated VCI devices.

If several VCI connectors are activated on this tool, a list of connectors will be displayed on the screen. Once you choose the connector that belongs to other account, you have to log out, and then input the right account to continue.

## 6.3 Activate VCI

This item lets you activate a new VCI device.

A screenshot of a mobile application interface for VCI activation. It features a blue header with a home icon. Below the header are two white input fields: 'Serial Number' and 'Activation Code'. At the bottom, there is a large grey button labeled 'Activate'.

Fig. 6-5

Input the Serial Number and Activation Code, and then tap “Activate” to activate it.

For details on how to obtain Activation Code, tap the link below to get help.

## 6.4 Firmware Fix

Use this item to upgrade and fix diagnostic firmware. During fixing, please do not cut power or switch to other interfaces.

## 6.5 My News

This option allows you to receive some commercial and promotional activity messages.

## 6.6 CDB Token

See Chapter 8.6 Wallet for details.

## 6.7 Reward for optimized report

See Chapter 8.6 Wallet for details.

## 6.8 Data Stream Sample

This feature allows you to manage the recorded data stream sample files.

## 6.9 Vehicle Voltage

This item is used to detect the voltage of the currently tested vehicle when the VCI is plugged into the vehicle's DLC.

## 6.10 Profile

Use this item to view and configure personal information.

- Tap the user image to change it.
- Tap > next to “Free Upgrade Period” to check the due date of all diagnostic software.

## 6.11 Change Password

This item allows you to modify your login password.

## 6.12 Settings

It enables you to make some application settings and view software version information etc.

### 6.12.1 Units

It is designed to configure the measurement unit. Metric System and English System are available.

### 6.12.2 Shop Information

This option lets you define your print information. It mainly includes Workshop, Address, Telephone, Fax and License Plate.

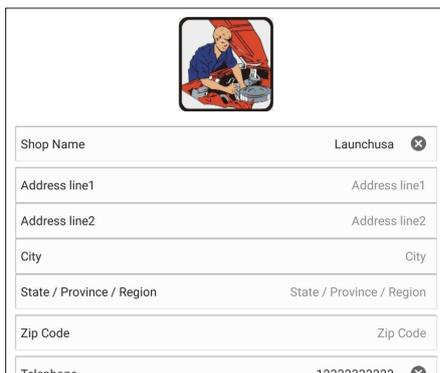


Fig. 6-7

After inputting, tap “Save”.

Once you saved the print information, it will be entered automatically in the “Add Information” box every time you save the diagnostic report.

### 6.12.3 Printer Set

This option is used to establish a wireless connection between the tablet and the printer (sold separately) while performing printing operations.

The App is compatible with the “LAUNCH Wi-Fi Printer” (sold separately) and “System” printer (external printers loaded with Wi-Fi hotspot).

Here we take “LAUNCH printer” for example to demonstrate how to configure the printer.

1. Tap “Printer Set”.

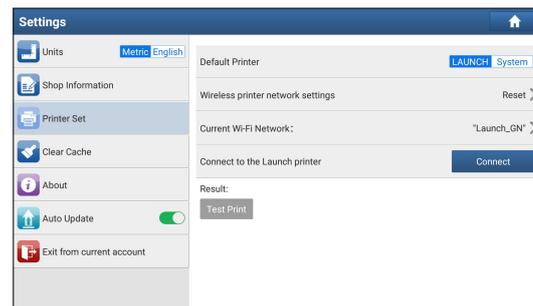


Fig. 6-8

A. If it is the first time you have operated this printer, please proceed the following:

2. For initial use, you are suggested to reset the printer: Press and hold [MODE] & [FEED] for 8 seconds, the following resetting command will be printed out:

at + default = 1

ok

at + reboot = 1

rebooting...

3. Tap “Reset” to configure Wi-Fi printer.

Step 1: Connect the printer:

Tap “Scan” to start scanning and select the desired printer hotspot named with X-431PRINTER-XXXX (XXXX stands for 4 characters), and then tap “Connect” to enter Step 2.

Step 2: Join the Wi-Fi printer into LAN:

Tap “Scan” to select the desired local Wi-Fi network from the list, and type in the security password (If it is an open network,

password is not required), and then tap “Confirm”.

4. Once the Wi-Fi network of the printer is connected and the printer is found, tap “Printing test” to test the printing.

Now you can use the Wi-Fi printer to print!

If the printer is not found, please reset the printer to default factory settings (refer to Step 2 for details) and check whether the current device and the printer are on the same LAN.

B. If you have configured the Wi-Fi printer to the LAN:

2. Tap “Connect to Printer”:

- a). If the local network remains as it is, tap “Test Print” directly to test the printing.
- b). If the local network changes, you have to reset the Wi-Fi printer.

#### **6.12.4 Clear Cache**

This item is used to clear the App cache.

Tap “Clear Cache”, a pop-up window will appear on the screen. Tap “OK” to clear cache and the system will restart the App.

#### **6.12.5 About**

The software version information and disclaimer are included.

#### **6.12.6 Auto Update**

This option is used to set whether automatic update function is ON.

#### **6.12.7 Login/Exit from current account**

To logout the current user ID, tap “Exit from current account”.

To login the system again, tap “Login”.

## 7 ToolBox

### 7.1 Sensorbox & Multimeter (Optional)

#### 7.1.1 Product summary

X-431 PAD V provides an optional function of automotive sensor simulation test. "Sensor" function is specially designed to diagnose and simulate vehicle sensor faults quickly and conveniently, including "DC voltage simulation", "Fixed frequency simulation", "Predefined waveform simulation" and "Hand-painted waveform simulation".

Vehicle sensors are the signal input devices for electrical control systems, which can transform all kinds of running parameters, such as vehicle speed, coolant temperature, engine RPM, air flow, throttle opening, etc., into the electronic signal for the vehicle computer who can optimize the engine running status per the above-mentioned parameters to keep the engine working in a prime status.

Meanwhile, it integrates the functions of automobile multimeter, which enables users to perform voltage, resistance and frequency test. (The function utilizes the same hardware device as the sensor module)

It features automotive sensor simulation test and multimeter test function.

#### Sensorbox

Parameters	Scope
Precision	±5%
Voltage range	-5V~+5V
Max output current	70mA
Predefined frequency range	0~150Hz

Square-wave signal pulse frequency	0~15KHz
Square-wave signal duty ratio	10%~90%

#### Multimeter

Parameters		Scope
Precision		±5%
Voltage test	Testing range	DC-400V~+400V
	Input impedance	10Mohm
Resistance test	Testing range	0~40Mohm
Frequency test	Testing range	0~25KHz
	Input impedance	1000Gohm
	Input voltage	1~12V

## 7.1.2 Structure and Accessories

### 7.1.2.1 Sensorbox structure

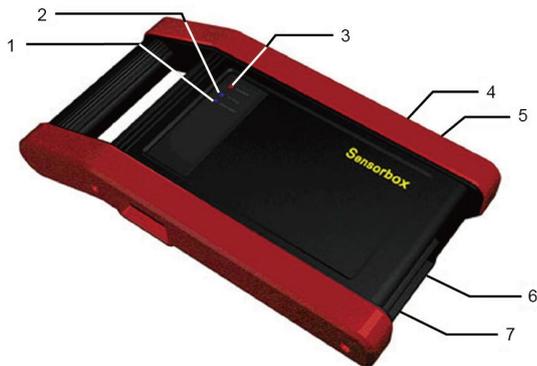


Fig. 7-1 Structural diagram of Sensorbox

Below shows the ports and indicators for the Sensorbox

No.	Name	Description
1	Data receiving LED	Indicator (green) for receiving data from the diagnostic tool.
2	Data sending LED	Indicator (green) for sending data to the diagnostic tool.
3	Power LED	It keeps steady on (red) after the Sensorbox is powered on.
4	B-shaped data I/O port	Connect to the diagnostic tool with data cable.

5	Power Interface	Connect to power supply through the power adaptor.
6	COM	Common terminal of multimeter
7	VΩHz	Testing terminal of multimeter

### 7.1.2.2 Sensorbox accessories

The Sensorbox accessories include sensor test cable, probe etc. For detailed items, please see the packing list.

Below formulates the Sensorbox accessories:

No.	Name	Picture
1	Sensor test cable	
2	Sensor probes	
3	Data Cable	 Connects the Sensorbox and diagnostic tool so that the sampled signal can be displayed on the diagnostic tool.

4	Power adapter	 <p>To supply power to the Sensorbox through connection to AC outlet.</p>
5	Battery clamps cable	 <p>To supply power to the Sensorbox through connection to vehicle's battery.</p>
6	Electronic control converting cord 1	
7	Electronic control converting cord 2	

### 7.1.3 Sensor Simulation

#### 7.1.3.1 Connections

1. Firstly, power on the diagnostic tool.
2. Connect the B-shaped terminal of data cable to the B-shaped port of the Sensorbox, and the other end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool.
3. Plug one end of the sensor test cable (black) into the “COM” interface of the Sensorbox, then connect the other end to the test probe or electronic control converting cable.
4. Connect one end of the sensor test cable (red) into the “VΩHz” interface of the Sensorbox, and then connect the other end to the test probe or electronic control converting cable.

---

\*Note: Choose corresponding cables and test probes according to different terminals.

---

#### 7.1.3.2 Simulation test

Simulation test enables users to exactly judge if the sensor is good or not to avoid replacing components blindly. For example, the trouble code indicates the fault is in water temperature sensor itself. But we need to confirm whether the fault results from water temperature sensor or the connections between ECU and sensors, or ECU itself. In this case, we can make full use of simulation test to input the signal of simulating water temperature sensor, instead of water temperature sensor, to the microcomputer. If the engine works better and the fault vanishes, the fault is in the water temperature sensor. If the fault still occurs, input the signal to the corresponding terminals of ECU. Consequently, if the fault disappears, the fault lies in the connection between water temperature sensor and ECU, otherwise, the fault exists in ECU.

After all connections are properly made, power on the diagnostic tool,

launch Maximus 3.0 application and enter the function menu interface, then tap "Sensor" to enter the test selection screen.

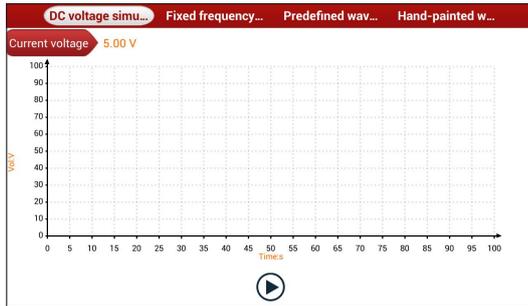


Fig. 7-2

### 1. DC voltage simulation

In Fig. 7-2, tap [Current voltage], then tap "+" or "-" to adjust the output voltage value. Alternatively, user can also tap edit box, then use the on-screen keyboard to input the desired value directly. After selecting or inputting the desired voltage based on the working characteristics of sensor, tap the play button, then the Maximus 3.0 will begin to output the simulation voltages. Please note the red probe is the output terminal of simulation voltage.

### 2. Fixed frequency simulation

This option enables you to simulate the square wave signal of pulse frequency of 0.1 ~ 15 kHz, amplitude range of -5V ~ +5 V and duty cycle 10% ~ 90%.

In Fig. 7-2, tap "Fixed frequency simulation" to enter a screen similar to the following figure.

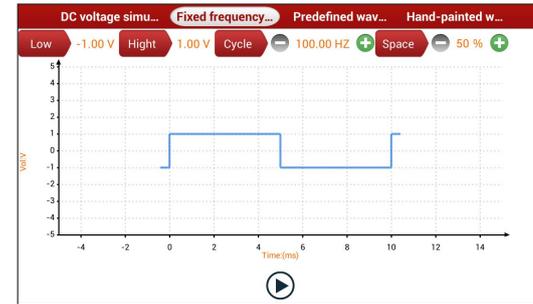


Fig. 7-3

Tap the setting option tab, then tap "+" or "-" to adjust the output. After setting, tap play button to perform the test.

### 3. Predefined waveform simulation

Maximus 3.0 provides some common sensor waveforms which have been predefined to facilitate users to simulate sensor signals. As long as you call out the predefined waveform, then tap play button to start simulating output of corresponding sensor waveform and no more parameter settings of simulation waveform are required.

In Fig. 7-2, tap "Predefined waveform simulation" to enter the following screen.

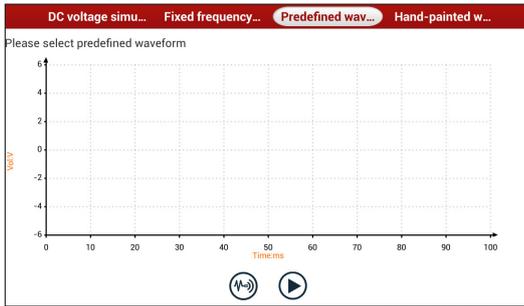


Fig. 7-4

Here, tap  button, a screen similar to the following figure will appear.

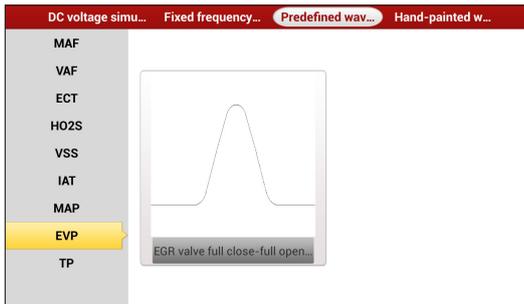


Fig. 7-5

In above figure, the left setting column stands for sensor types and the right area displays waveform. The sensor types are explained as below:

- ECT: Coolant Temperature Sensor
- EVP: EGR Valve Position Sensor

- HO2S: Heated Oxygen Sensor
- IAT: Intake Air Temperature Sensor
- MAF: Mass Air Flow Sensor
- MAP: Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor
- TP: Throttle Position Sensor
- VAF: Volume Air Flow Sensor
- VSS: Vehicle Speed Sensor

For example, tap “ECT” – “Warm (NTC Thermistor)”, the right screen will display the waveform of the sensor.

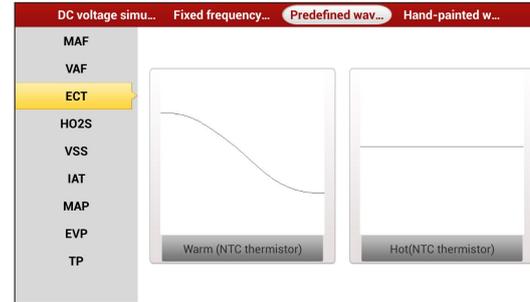


Fig. 7-6

Tap the waveform, then the pre-defined waveform has been set.



Fig. 7-7

Tap  button to perform simulation test.

#### 4. Hand-painted waveform simulation

This option offers great convenience for users to simulate special waveform or fault wave. Users only draw the shape of waveform which needs to be simulated in central drawing area, and then configure some parameters on the top, namely high level, low level, and cycle of waveform, then tap , Maximus 3.0 will output a waveform as desired.

**WARNING** Just draw a complete periodic waveform (when it is outputted, the system will regard the waveform in the drawing area as a periodic one). Users should draw as large as wave in drawing zone so that the system can sample more points to reduce tolerance. While drawing, just pay attention to the shape of waveform, high level, low level and period can be ignored, which can be set in the Configure option.

In Fig. 7-2, tap “Hand-painted waveform simulation”, a screen similar to the following figure will appear.

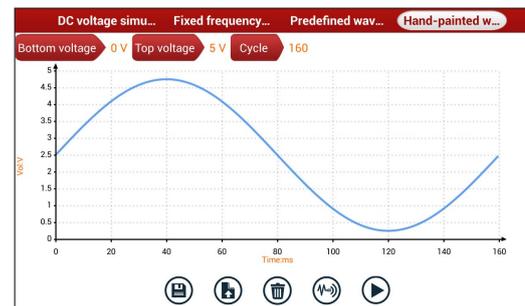


Fig. 7-8

Button descriptions:

: Save the current waveform.

: Loads the previously saved hand-drawn waveform.

: Clear all hand-drawn waveform.

: Tap to call out the predefined waveform for reference.

: Continues the following operation.

#### 7.1.3.3 Precautions on checking vehicle sensor

- Hold the connector when plugging or unplugging it. Do not pull the cable for unplugging.
- At first check the fuse, fusible line and terminals. Then check others after eliminating these faults.
- When measuring voltage, the ignition switch should be on and the battery voltage should not be less than 11V.
- When measuring voltage, please shake the lead lightly in the vertical and horizontal direction for more precision.
- When checking whether there is open in the line, disconnect the CEU and the relevant sensor at first, then measure the resistance

among the ports of sensor in order to determine whether open-circuit / contact fault exists or not.

- When checking if there is a short in the line, please disconnect the CEU and the relevant sensor, then measure the resistance value of the ports between the connected port and the vehicle body. If the resistance value is more than  $1M\Omega$ , no fault occurs.
- Before disassembling the engine electrical control system cable, cut off the power supply, that is, turn the ignition switch OFF and disconnect the cables on the battery poles.
- Contact the test probe and the two terminals/ the two leads to be measured when measuring the voltage between the two terminals or the two leads.
- Contact the red test probe to the terminal/ the cable to be measured, and the black probe to the ground when measuring voltage of one terminal/ one cable.
- When checking the continuity of the terminals, contacts and leads, the method for measuring their resistances can be used.
- Check the faults in the terminals of the CEU to sensors, relays, etc.
- There are two test probes in the testing wire. The black one is the common signal terminal (signal GND); the red one is the input terminal for voltage, resistance, and frequency test and output terminal for simulation voltage, simulation frequency and oxygen sensor. Please choose the correct probes to match the different terminals.

## 7.1.4 Multimeter

### 7.1.4.1 Operations

Make sure the diagnostic tool and the Sensorbox are properly connected, power on the diagnostic tool and enter the Applications menu interface, tap "Multimeter" to display the test menu.

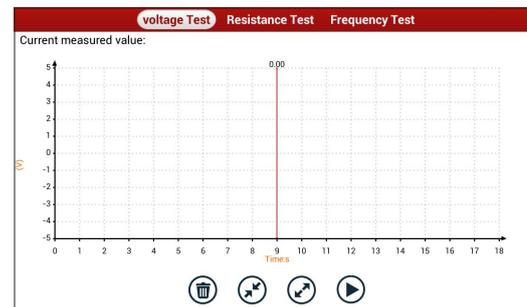


Fig. 7-9

Click the desired test as shown above to perform related test.

The operation method on **Resistance test** and **Frequency test** is identical to that of Voltage test. Here just take Voltage test as an example for demonstration.

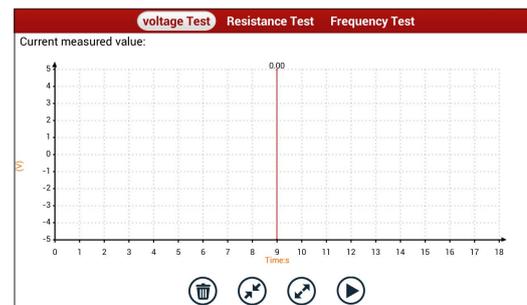


Fig. 7-10

The following operations can be done:

[🗑️]: Erases the currently displayed waveform and display it starting

from the left.

: Reduces the range and zoom in the waveform.

: Increase the range and zoom out the waveform.

: Starts or stops the testing process.

#### 7.1.4.2 Test sample

##### Knock sensor testing

###### (1) Resistance test for knock sensor

Switch ignition "OFF", unplug the wire connector of knock sensor, test the resistance between the wire terminal and the case of knock sensor with "Resistance test" function, it shall be  $\infty$ (disconnected), and if it is  $0\Omega$ (conductive), which means the knock sensor shall be replaced. For the magnetostriction knock sensor, it can also test the resistance by the "Resistance measurement" function; the resistance shall be compliant with the specified value (see specific service manual for the detailed data), otherwise, the knock sensor shall be replaced.

###### (2) Checking for the output signal of knock sensor

Unplug the wire connector of knock sensor, check voltage between knock sensor connector terminal and ground wire of knock, it should be output pulse voltage; otherwise, the knock sensor shall be replaced.

##### Coolant temperature sensor testing

###### (1) Resistance test for coolant temperature sensor

###### On vehicle testing:

Switch ignition "OFF" and unplug the wire connector of coolant temperature sensor, then use the "Resistance measurement" to test the Resistance between two terminals of sensor. The relationship between the resistance and the temperature is in inversely proportion (negative temperature coefficient), which shall be less than  $1k\Omega$  during warming up.

###### Independent testing:

Unplug the wire connector of coolant temperature sensor, then remove the sensor from the engine; place the sensor into a breaker with water and heat the water, then use the "Resistance measurement" to test the Resistance between two terminals of coolant temperature sensor at different water temperature. Compared the measured value with the standard value, if the Resistance is not compliant with the standard, then the coolant temperature sensor shall be replaced.

###### (2) Output signal voltage testing for coolant temperature sensor

After installing the coolant temperature sensor, plug the wire connector of sensor, and then switch ignition ON, test the output signal voltage between the two terminals of wire connector. The tested voltage shall be in inverse proportional with the coolant temperature. When the harness of coolant temperature sensor is disconnected, the voltage shall be about 5V if the ignition switch is ON.

## 7.2 Batterybox (Optional)

### 7.2.1 Product Summary

Maximus 3.0 provides an optional function of automotive battery test, which adopts the latest state-of-the-art conductance testing technology in the world and can test vehicle's battery status. Two testing environments (Inside the Vehicle and Outside the Vehicle) are available and applicable to battery test. In addition to battery test, charging system and actuation system test can be done while Inside the Vehicle is selected.

It supports various battery standards and specifications, including CCA, DIN, IEC, EN, JIS, SAE and GB etc. It is specifically designed to help car owner, repair workshop, battery factory use battery test instrument properly and determine whether the battery is normal or not.

Battery test aims to check starting plumbic acid storage batteries for vehicles, ship, boats and aviations, etc. It can test all kinds of batteries complying with CCA, DIN, JIS, EN, GB and SA standards. For detailed test standards, see the following table.

Standards	Standard (Full name)	Test capacity range
CCA	Battery Council International	100~1700
DIN	Deutsche Industry Normen	100~1200
JIS	Japanese Industry Standard	26A17~245H52
EN	Europe Norm	100~1700
IEC	National Electrical Commission	100~1200
GB	Chinese National Standard	100~1200

SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers	100~1700
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### 7.2.2 Test Environment

#### 7.2.2.1 Test environment

Inside the vehicle test indicates that the battery connects to loading devices, such as engine, etc. After doing battery test, it can perform charging system and actuation system test, which is proceeded as a whole simultaneously. Charging system and actuation system test is not required but must not be performed before battery test. Because it is difficult for vehicle technicians to judge where is faulty exactly if they have the faintest idea of battery's status itself.

Outside the vehicle test indicates that the battery is disconnected from all loading devices on vehicles. Therefore, only battery test is supported in this condition.

#### 7.2.2.2 Battery status and description

There are mainly 5 states as follows:

No.	States	Descriptions
1	Good battery	Indicates battery is normal.
2	Replace battery	Indicates that battery is aged or becomes rejected, or battery life cycle approaches to be exhausted. In this case, battery voltage appears to be normal, but battery itself is not well, i.e. battery polarity board has been completely vulcanized or aged. Please replace battery immediately.

3	Good-recharge	Stands for low battery. The battery is good itself.
4	Charge-retest	It is better for a few batteries to be fully charged before testing in order to avoid judging in error under special conditions.
5	Bad cell	Indicates one of the battery cells is bad and can not work normally, but for which one is bad, it can't be verified. In this case, battery voltage is generally lower than 11V, mainly resulting from internal circuitry damage, such as short circuit, open circuit, dummy weld etc.

### 7.2.3 Batterybox Structure and Test Accessories

#### 7.2.3.1 Batterybox structure

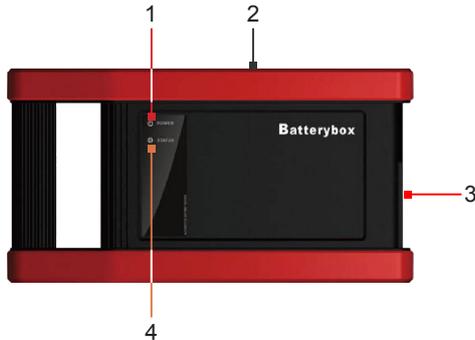


Fig.7-11 Batterybox structure diagram

Below describes the ports and indicators for the Batterybox.

No.	Name	Descriptions
1	Power LED	It keeps solid red after the Scopebox is powered on.
2	B-shaped data I/O port	Connect to the diagnostic tool via data cable so that the signal can be displayed on the tool.
3	Battery connector	Connect the Kelvin clip to battery for battery test.
4	Status LED	

#### 7.2.3.2 Test accessories



Fig. 7-12 Kelvin clip



Fig. 7-13 Data cable

### 7.2.4 Connections & Operations

#### 7.2.4.1 Connection

Connect one end of the data cable to the B-shaped data I/O port of the Batterybox, and tighten the captive screws, and then connect the other

end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool. This connection applies to outside the vehicle test and inside the vehicle.

**\*Notes:**

1. Wait about 10s and begin to communicate since the Batterybox needs to initialize after connection is complete, otherwise, communication may fail.
2. Red LED on the Batterybox means it has been successfully powered up. If the green LED is always on, it indicates the clip is well connected; while the green light blinks, it indicates that the clip has poor contact. Do not perform any test until the clip and data cable are properly connected.

#### 7.2.4.2 Inside the vehicle test

Battery test and charging system & actuation system test can be done in this mode.

##### 1. Battery test

Enter the battery test main menu screen, and select a desired test environment.

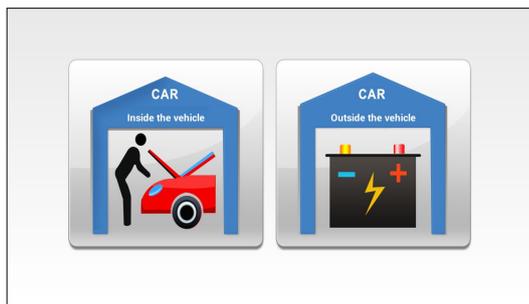


Fig. 7-14

**\*Note:** The sequences of inside the vehicle and outside the vehicle test are almost the same, but under inside the vehicle condition, all loads in vehicles must be powered off for getting an exact test value.

1. Firstly, the system detects whether floating electricity exists or not before testing. If yes, turn on the headlamp to remove it. Otherwise, the system starts test program directly.
2. Tap [Inside the vehicle], the system starts detecting floating electricity automatically. If floating electricity is detected, it will prompt you to turn on the headlamp.
3. Follow the on-screen instructions to turn on headlamp, the system starts removing floating electricity.
4. Once the floating electricity is removed, a prompt message box "The floating electricity has been removed, please turn off the headlamp to continue the testing" will appear on the screen.
5. Follow the on-screen instructions to turn off the headlamp and tap [OK], the system will continue the testing. Tap , it will enter testing standard selection screen.

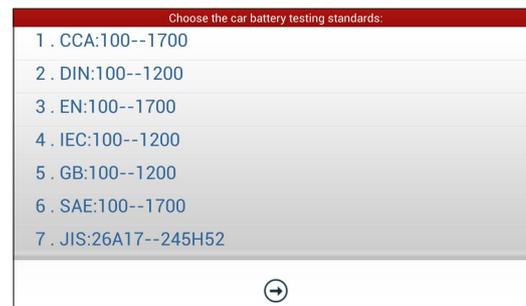


Fig. 7-15

6. Select a testing standard except for JIS and tap  to enter the

following figure. Users can adjust capacity size by tapping on < or > or by dragging the slider on the bar.

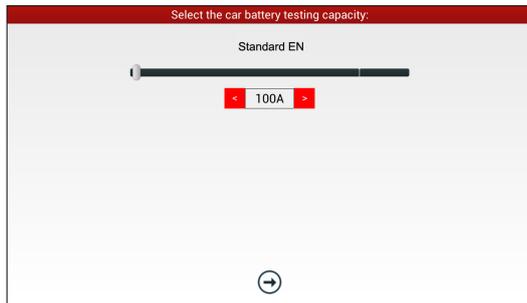


Fig. 7-16

If JIS is selected, tap , the system will enter Select testing capacity screen. Users can select corresponding standard capacity value according to battery model marked on battery.

7. Tap  and the testing result will appear on the following screen.

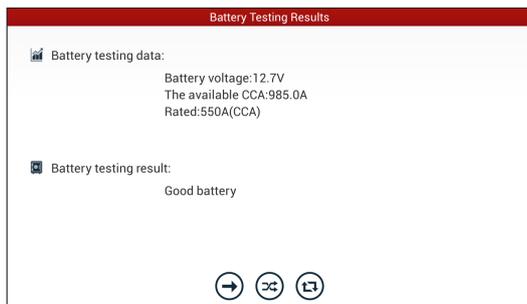


Fig. 7-17

: Tap it to perform the charging system and starting system test.

: Tap to test it again.

: Tap it to reset the test.

## 2. Charging system and starting system test

While performing this test, the battery's charging voltage value and starting voltage can be obtained in case of engine starting and accelerating. Based on the data, the system will judge whether battery's charging and actuation status is normal or not.

Tap  in Fig. 7-17, a dialog box will pop up.

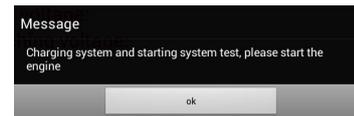


Fig. 7-18

After detecting engine starting, follow the instructions on the screen to increase the speed.

The system begins to receive test data information after acceleration was detected.

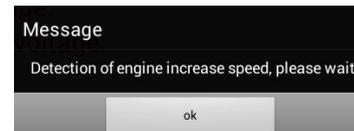


Fig. 7-19

Tap [OK], test data will be shown on the screen.

\*Note: It is unnecessary to perform charging system and start system test after finishing battery test, but battery test must be done before undergoing charging system and starting system test.

### 7.2.4.3 Outside the vehicle test

It only applies to battery test and detecting floating electricity will be ignored while performing battery test.

In Fig. 7-14, tap [Outside the vehicle] to select battery test standard. The following operation steps are identical to Steps 6 ~ 7 in Chapter 7.2.4.2 Battery test. Please refer to it for details.

### 7.2.5 Precautions on battery test

For the purpose of getting accurate test results, unless otherwise special required, all loads need to be power off such as headlamp, engine etc. before testing battery.

The operating time required for charging system and actuation system test varies from person to person. If the engine does not start or accelerate within 30 seconds, the system will prompt you "receiving timeout" and return to the initial status.

Whether Engine is off or not has no influence on charging and actuation test result after increased speed is detected, but other loads need to be powered off.

The accuracy of battery voltage, charging voltage, start voltage is 0.01V in test results; CCA (Cold Cranking Amps) precision is 5CCA.

Generally, charging voltage value is greater than starting voltage.

Charging voltage range is as follows: 13.8--14.5V for domestic vehicle; 13.3--15.5V for imported vehicles. The voltage varies with different car models, so you have to judge based on related vehicle models. In general, the DC voltage is stable, but it also varies with different revolution speed.

Starting voltage range: The value higher than 9.6V is regular, otherwise it is too low. Due to different situations, whether the starting voltage is higher or not does not mean the vehicles or batteries are faulty. For detailed faults, other special equipments are needed. To validate the accuracy of the value, the best method is to collect

the signals of starting and charging voltage and observe it on an oscilloscope.

Generally, the voltage is lower than 11V for the bad cell battery, but it is possible that the battery is completely exhausted or has a serious low capacity. In this case, just recharge your battery. Bad cell always happens when the loads on a stopping vehicle are turned on for a long time.

Please note that it is normal for quick detecting of "Increase speed" because it follows the theory of detecting "Increase speed": If the detected voltage is higher than the previous battery test voltage, the system will prompt you a message of "Engine has been speeded"

It has no influence on test result in the event that engine's output voltage or engine revolution is not very stable. No matter whether the vehicle is accelerated or not, the output voltage only differs within 0.2V.

While doing inside the vehicle test, Kelvin clip is always found to be in poor contact. To remain it in good contact, please shake it several times before testing. Take down the battery connector, and test it again, the value probably varies. The deviation may arise from battery connector.

Pay more attention to connect the clip. The battery poles connect with conductor, which makes the clip has a poor connection when testing battery. A tolerance of dozens of CCA occurs if the clip is out of position, or oil, dust attaches on the pole. The gear and main body of clip should be fully matched with battery poles.

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\*Notes:

1. Battery poles inside the vehicle are enveloped by connectors, which may produce some errors for test results. The tolerance results from the resistance of connectors. The greater the resistance value is, the greater the tolerance becomes. But generally, the tolerance does not affect the test conclusion.
  2. Testing the battery separately generates an exact test result. The battery box is a very useful auxiliary tool for quick test. If any problems were found, test it separately for getting an exact test result.
- 

## 7.3 Oscilloscope (Optional)

### 7.3.1 Introduction

The Scopebox is an optional add-on module of Maximus 3.0, including automotive oscilloscope and automotive ignition waveform.

Automotive oscilloscope can make the auto repair technician quickly judge the faults on automotive electronic equipment and wiring, and the oscilloscope sweep speed is far greater than the signal frequency of such vehicles, usually 5-10 times of the measured signal. The automotive oscilloscope not only can quickly acquire the circuit signal, but also can slowly display the waveform to observe and analyze. It can also record and store the tested signal waveform which can be recalled to observe for the fast signal, having great convenience to failure analysis. Either high-speed signal (e.g.: Injection nozzle, intermittent fault signal) or the slow-speed signal (e.g. the throttle position change and the oxygen sensor signal) can be observed through automotive oscilloscope in an appropriate waveform.

The electronic signal can be compared and judged via measuring five parameters indexes. The five parameters are the amplitude (the maximum voltage of signal), the frequency (the cycle time of signal), the shape (the appearance of signal), the pulse width (the duty cycle or the time range of signal), and the array (the repetition characteristic of signal), which can be tested, displayed, saved by the automotive oscilloscope. Via the waveform analysis can further detect the circuit fault on sensors, actuators, circuits, and electronic control units, etc.

### 7.3.2 Structure & Accessories

#### 7.3.2.1 Scopebox structure



Fig. 7-20 Scopebox Structure Diagram

Below describes the ports and indicators for the Scopebox.

No.	Name	Descriptions
1	Fixed signal generator	Generate a square signal with fixed 1K frequency.
2	CH1	Channel 1
3	CH3	Channel 2
4	CH3	Channel 3
5	CH4	Channel 4

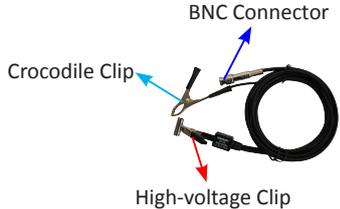
6	External trigger	External trigger signal (*It only applies if the Scopebox failed to trigger the signal itself.)
7	B-shaped data I/O port	Connect to the diagnostic tool via data cable so that the signal can be displayed on the tool.
8	Power interface	To provide power to it via the power adapter or battery clamps cable.
9	Communication indicator	It blinks in process of data communication.
10	Running LED	It remains steady green after the Scopebox is running.
11	Power LED	It keeps solid red after the Scopebox is powered on.

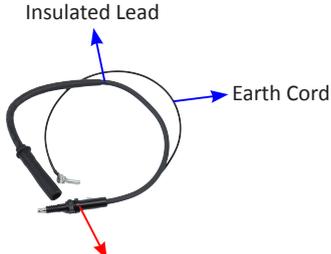
#### 7.3.2.2 Scopebox accessories

The Scopebox includes the auto test leads, secondary pickup cable for 4-channel oscilloscope, crocodile clips for 4-channel oscilloscope, etc. See the packing list attached to the product for the detailed accessories.

No.	Name	Description
1	BNC to 4mm Test Leads	 <p>Test lead of a male BNC connector to (2) 4mm connectors. It is a kind of special line for assisting automobile Scopebox to test various types of signals. 4mm connectors are coded in two colors: black (earth wire) and red (positive pole which should be connected with the 6-way Breakout Leads). Moreover, it can also work with the 20:1 Attenuator.</p>
2	6-way Breakout Leads	 <p>Each lead has 6 blades wired to 6 sockets, allowing you to insert it between a plug and socket pair, other ends are 6 (4 mm) sockets which can be connected to the BNC to 4mm Test Lead.</p> <p>With these 6-way leads, you will be able to test most of the sensors and actuators on all makes and models of vehicle, including MAP, temperature, throttle position and airflow sensors, fuel pumps, primary ignition circuits and fuel injectors.</p>

3	Data Cable	 <p>Connects the Scopebox and diagnostic tool so that the sampled signal can be displayed on the diagnostic tool.</p>
4	Power adapter	 <p>To supply power to the Scopebox through connection to AC outlet.</p>
5	Battery clamps cable	 <p>To supply power to the Scopebox through connection to vehicle's battery.</p>
6	20:1 Attenuator	 <p>It allows the Scopebox to measure fuel injector and primary ignition waveforms.</p> <p><b>*Note:</b> Please note this attenuator should be not used for any high voltage measurements other than fuel injectors and primary ignition.</p>

<p>7</p>	<p>Secondary ignition pick-up</p>	 <p>This ignition pick-up is applied in the following situations: Secondary-distributor ignition analysis, Secondary-simultaneous ignition analysis and Secondary-direct ignition analysis.</p> <p>It has three ends: BNC connector (for connecting to CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4), crocodile clip (for Grounding) and high-voltage clip (for connecting high-voltage line), near which has an attenuator equipped for high-pressure attenuation to prevent the Scopebox from being impacted.</p> <p>*Notes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1). The high voltage clip should be clamped on the insulated lead (COP Extension Cord, see Item 8) instead of on the spark plug to prevent breakdown and electric shock.</li> <li>2). Please try to keep an instance of 2 inch from other high-voltage line to avoid the interference.</li> </ol>
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<p>8</p>	<p>COP (Coil-on-Plug) Extension Cord</p>	 <p>Coil-on-Plug Extension Cord</p> <p>Coil-on-Plug extension cord (including earth cord) allows you to take accurate secondary ignition measurements on secondary-direct (Coil-on-Plug) ignition systems. It can be applied in the condition that there are no, or limited access to any spark plug leads.</p>
<p>9</p>	<p>Multimeter probes</p>	
<p>10</p>	<p>Crocodile clips</p>	 <p>Designed to connect the bare terminals or leads.</p>

11	Back Probe Pins Suite	 <p>They are mainly used for piercing the insulation of wires to allow for automotive electrical measurements without causing damage to the wires. Additionally they can be used as pin-tip probes while working with small circuit boards.</p>
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### 7.3.3 Connection & Initial Use

#### 7.3.3.1 Probe Compensation

Perform this function to match the characteristics of the probe(optional) and the channel input. The probe that has not been compensated may cause measurement tolerance or error.

1. Set the switch to "X10" (the default is X1) on the probe and connect it to the any Channel of the Scopebox.
2. Follow Steps 1-2 in Item 2 "Connection" mentioned below to connect the Scopebox and diagnostic tool. Launch the App and open "Scope" to run it.
3. From the "Vertical Setting" menu, select the corresponding channel and set the Probe attenuation to 1:10.
4. Attach the probe tip to the Probe Compensator and the ground nip of the reference lead to the ground connector. When using the probe hook-tip, insert the tip onto the probe compensator firmly to ensure a proper connection.

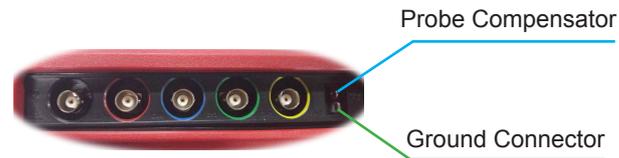
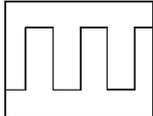
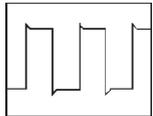
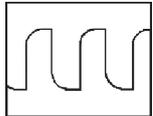


Fig. 7-21

5. Tap the  button located on the bottom of the screen, a square wave (approximately 1kHzm 2V peak-to-peak) will be displayed within several seconds.

\*Note: The above steps also can be applied to check whether the signal input/output of other Channels are normal or not.

Check the shape of the displayed waveform to determine whether the probe is correctly compensated.

Correctly Compensated		
Over Compensated		<p>*Note: If necessary, use a non-metallic tool to adjust the trimmer capacitor of the probe for the fattest square wave being displayed on the Scopebox.</p>
Under Compensated		

**⚠ WARNING** To avoid electric shock while using the probe, make sure the insulated cable is perfect, and do not touch the metallic portions of the probe head while it is connected with a high-voltage source.

**7.3.3.2 Connection**

For different applications, the connection methods may vary.

1. Power the Scopebox on: Power is provided to the Scopebox in either of the following ways:

- *Power adapter:* Insert one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and the other end to the AC outlet.
- *Battery clamps cable:* Plug one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and then clamp the other two terminals to the vehicle's battery (Red to +, and Black to -) respectively.

2. Connect the B-shaped terminal of the data cable to the Scopebox Data I/O port, and the other end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool.

A. While testing sensors or actuators.

3. Connect the BNC connector of the BNC to 4mm test lead to the CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4, and plug the black (GND) and red (SIGNAL) 4mm connectors into the Black (GND) and other color (SIGNAL) banana sockets of the 6-way breakout leads respectively.

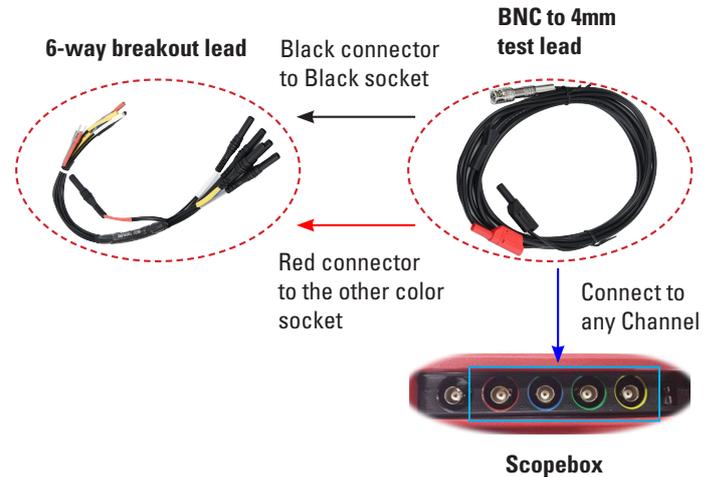


Fig. 7-22

4. Connect the black terminal and signal wire (its other end connected to the red 4mm connector) of the 6-way breakout lead to the GND and signal terminal of the vehicle sensor.

B. While testing Secondary-distributor ignition analysis/Secondary-simultaneous ignition analysis.

3. Connect the BNC connector of the secondary ignition pick-up to any channel of the Scopebox, and clamp the crocodile clips and high-voltage clips onto the vehicle ground and high-voltage line respectively.

The connection is as follows:

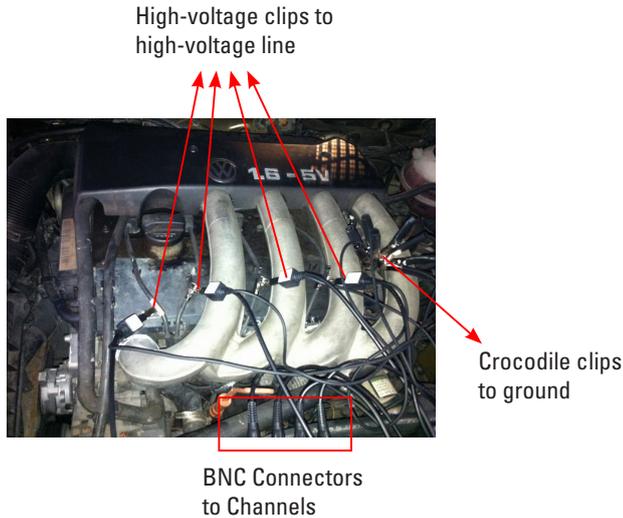


Fig. 7-23

For detailed operations, please refer to Chapter 7.4.

C. While testing Secondary-direct ignition analysis.

3. *When the high-voltage wire is exposed*, plug the BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of Scopebox, then connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.
4. *If no high-voltage wire is exposed*, dismantle ignition coil of tested cylinder. Connect one end of the COP extension cord to the ignition coil which should be grounded via COP earth cord, and insert the other end into the cylinder to joint with spark plug. Then plug the

BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of Scopebox, and then connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.

The connection is as follows:

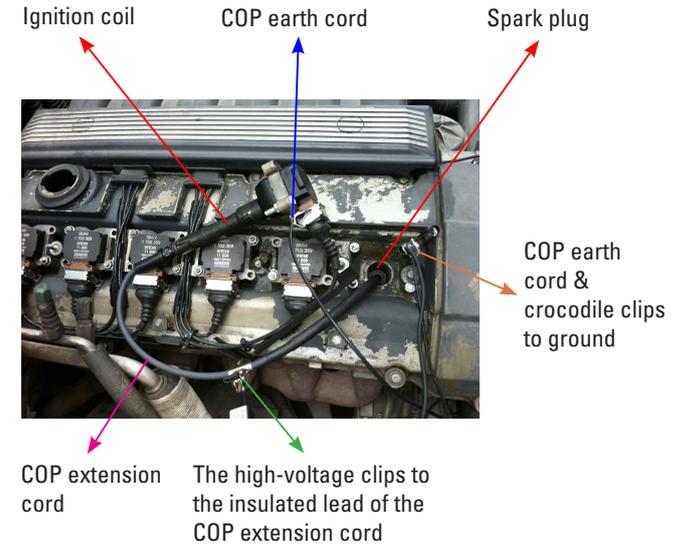


Fig. 7-24

For detailed operations, please refer to Chapter 7.4.

**7.3.3.3 Initial interface introduction**

Below displays the initial interface of the Scopebox.

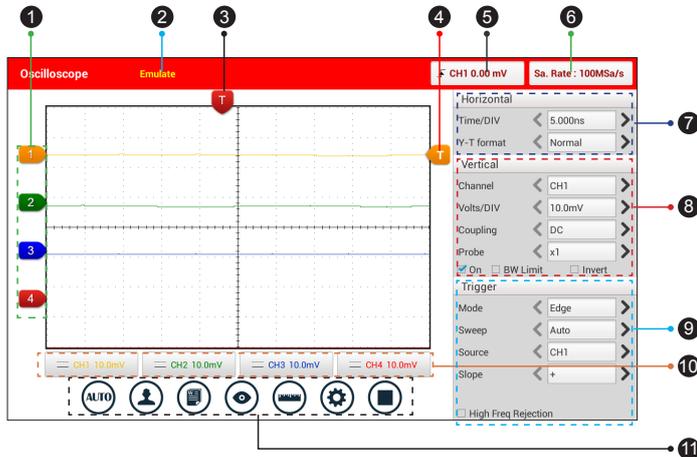


Fig. 7-25

1	Displays the CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 information: Readout shows the coupling and vertical scale factors of the channels. A “B” icon indicates that the channel is bandwidth limited.
2	Working mode
3	Horizontal trigger position marker
4	Edge trigger level marker
5	Displays the trigger information, including the edge trigger slope, source and level.
6	Sample rate

7	Horizontal Settings Panel: Controls the time base.
8	Vertical Settings Panel: Controls the amplitude of the displayed signal. User can change the volt/div, coupling and probe attenuation of the CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4.
9	Trigger Settings Panel: Controls the start event of the sweep.
10	Channel Selection Button
11	<p>Function Menu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> [Auto]: It indicates auto trigger setting.</li> <li> [Ref]: There are expert reference and base reference available. Expert reference enables you to recall your customized expert database, whereas base reference provides automatic pre-setting function of specialized sensors.</li> <li> [File]: Provides save snapshot, snapshot manager, waveform record and waveform replay.</li> <li> [View]: Calibration and display settings are available.</li> <li> [Measure]: Includes signal source measurement, horizontal measurement, vertical measurement and clear measurement.</li> <li> [Settings]: Shows/hides the parameter settings area including horizontal settings, vertical settings and trigger settings.</li> <li> [Start/Stop]: Starts/stops collecting waveforms.</li> </ul>

### 7.3.4 Operations

#### 7.3.4.1 Channel selection and attributes setting

<1> Channel selection

There are two ways available for channel selection:

- A. Select from the channel tab shown at the bottom of the waveform display area
- B. Select from Vertical settings

\*Note: For better comparison and identification, each channel and waveform are marked in different colors.

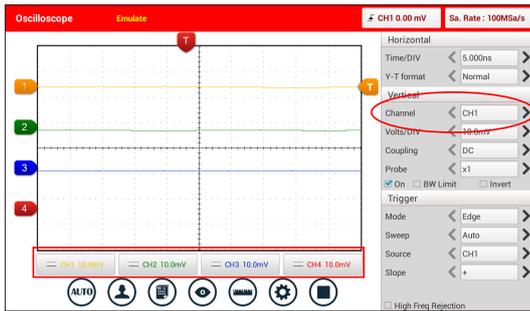


Fig. 7-26

<2> Channel attributes & trigger setting

Channel attributes can be set via horizontal settings and vertical settings.

Horizontal Settings

User can make some settings directly by tapping < or > next to options.



Fig. 7-27

Time/DIV: Horizontal scale. If the waveform acquisition is stopped (using the button), the Time/DIV selector expands or compresses the waveform.

Y-T format: The conventional oscilloscope display format. It shows the voltage of a waveform record (on the vertical axis) as it varies over time (on the horizontal axis).

Vertical Settings

The trigger determines when the Scopebox starts to acquire data and display a waveform. When a trigger is set up properly, it can convert unstable displays or blank screens into meaningful waveforms.

When the Scopebox starts to acquire a waveform, it collects enough data so that it can draw the waveform to the left of the trigger point. The Scopebox continues to acquire data while waiting for the trigger condition to occur. After it detects a trigger, the Scopebox continues to acquire enough data so that it can draw the waveform to the right of the trigger point.

User can make some settings directly by tapping < or > next to options.

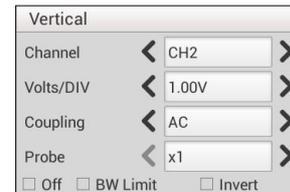


Fig. 7-28

Channel: To select the channel source.

Volts/DIV: It is defined as “Volts/Division” and mainly used to change the resolution.

Coupling: Trigger coupling determines what part of the signal passes to the trigger circuit. AC, DC and Ground are included:

- AC: Blocks the DC component of the input signal.
- DC: Passes both AC and DC components of the input signal.
- Ground: Disconnects the input signal.

Probe: When using a probe, the Scopebox allows you to select the attenuation factor for the probe. The attenuation factor changes the vertical scaling of the Scopebox so that the measurement results reflect the actual voltage levels at the probe tip.

#### BW Limit

- ON: Limits the channel bandwidth to 20MHz to reduce display noise.
- OFF: Get full bandwidth.

#### Invert

- ON: Invert the selected wave.
- OFF: Restore to the original display of the waveform.

#### Trigger setting

Trigger indicates that when certain waveform meets the conditions that are predefined according to the requirements, the Scopebox acquires the waveform and its adjacent section, and then displays it on the screen.

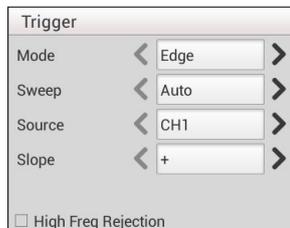


Fig. 7-29

1) If **Edge** trigger is selected (An edge trigger determines whether the Scopebox finds the trigger point on the rising or the falling edge of a signal.):

Sweep: The sweep mode determines how the Scopebox behaves in the absence of a trigger event. The Scopebox provides three trigger modes: Auto, Normal, and Single.

- Auto: It allows the Scopebox to acquire waveforms even when it does not detect a trigger condition. If no trigger condition occurs while the Scopebox is waiting for a specific period, it will force itself to trigger.

When forcing invalid triggers, the Scopebox can not synchronize the waveform, and then waveform seems to roll across the display. If valid triggers occur, the display becomes stable on the screen.

- Normal: This mode allows the Scopebox to acquire a waveform only when it is triggered. If no trigger occurs, the Scopebox keeps waiting, and the previous waveform, if any, will remain on the display.
- Single: In this mode, it only acquires the waveform that generates for the first time the trigger conditions are met, and then stops after finishing capture.

Source: Select which channel as trigger signal.

Slope:

- + : Trigger on rising edge
- - : Trigger on falling edge

High Freq Rejection: Reject high frequency signals when selected.

2) If **Pulse Width** trigger is selected (Pulse trigger occurs according to the width of pulse. The abnormal signals can be detected through setting up the pulse width condition):

Sweep: The sweep mode determines how the Scopebox behaves in the absence of a trigger event. The Scopebox provides three trigger modes: Auto, Normal, and Single.

- **Auto**: It allows the Scopebox to acquire waveforms even when it does not detect a trigger condition. If no trigger condition occurs while the Scopebox is waiting for a specific period, it will force itself to trigger.  
When forcing invalid triggers, the Scopebox can not synchronize the waveform, and then waveform seems to roll across the display. If valid triggers occur, the display becomes stable on the screen.
- **Normal**: This mode allows the Scopebox to acquire a waveform only when it is triggered. If no trigger occurs, the Scopebox keeps waiting, and the previous waveform, if any, will remain on the display.
- **Single**: In this mode, it only acquires the waveform that generates for the first time the trigger conditions are met, and then stops after finishing capture.

Source: Select which channel as trigger signal.

Condition: To select pulse condition.

Pulse Width: Set required pulse width.

High Freq Rejection: Reject high frequency signals when selected.

**7.3.4.2 Auto**

The Scopebox has an Auto feature that sets up the Scopebox automatically to display the input signal in a best fit.

Tap , the Scopebox may change the current settings to display the signal. It automatically adjusts the vertical and horizontal scaling, as well as the trigger coupling, position, slope, level and mode settings.

**7.3.4.3 View Settings**

<1> Calibration

This option adjusts the Scopebox's internal circuitry to get the best accuracy. Use this function to calibrate the Scopebox's vertical and horizontal systems.

Tap  and then tap [Calibration], a dialog box similar to Fig. 7-30 will appear.

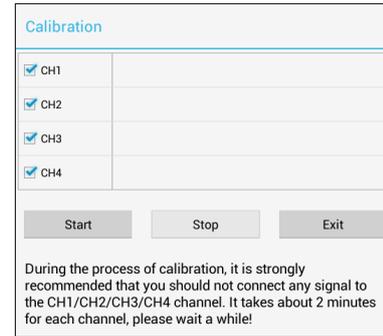


Fig. 7-30

Check the box before the channel to select it. To deselect it, just uncheck it. After choosing the desired channel(s), tap [Start] to start calibration and [Start] button will be temporarily invalid during calibrating. Tap [Stop] to stop calibrating. Once it becomes active, it indicates calibration has completed.

---

\*Note: In process of calibration, make sure CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 has no signal input. Moreover, calibration may take several minutes and please be patient to wait.

---

### <2> REF settings

Reference waveforms are saved waveforms to be selected for display. The reference function will be available after saving the selected waveform to non-volatile memory.

Tap  and then [REF] to enter the REF setting screen.



Fig. 7-31

Tap < or > to select the desired reference value for time/DIV and volts/DIV. To show or hide the REF, just check/uncheck the box before On/Off.

### <3> Display settings

Tap  and then [Display settings] to enter the setting screen.



Fig. 7-32

Select “Vectors” or “Dots” to display waveforms as vectors or dots. Check / uncheck the box before Grid to turn on/off grid display.

### 7.3.4.4 Measure

#### <1> Channel source

Tap  and then [Source], a screen similar to the following will appear.



Fig. 7-33

#### <2> Horizontal / Vertical measure

Horizontal Measure / Vertical Measure are used to measure voltage parameter and time parameter respectively. Drag A line upwards or downwards to control voltage. Move A line left or right to fine-tune timebase. A line is a solid line and B line is a dotted line.

Tap  and then [Horizontal Measure], a screen similar to the following will appear.



Fig. 7-34

\*Note: If no desired channel is selected, the system will take the current source as the default channel.

#### <3> Clear measure

Tap  and then [Clear Measure], the system will clear the measurement result on screen.

#### 7.3.4.5 File management

##### <1> Save snapshot

While viewing sampling data, tap  and then [Save Snapshot] to store the current screen.

##### <2> Snapshot manager

While viewing sampling data, tap  and then [Snapshot Manager] to enter. View, delete and edit operations are supported.

##### <3> Record waveform

This function is used to record input waveforms that are acquired by the Scopebox at a specific period, and save it as waveform file which can be recalled in future.

It can be performed only when the Scopebox is collecting data in Normal mode.

Tap , then select [Record] from the pop-up menu to start recording.

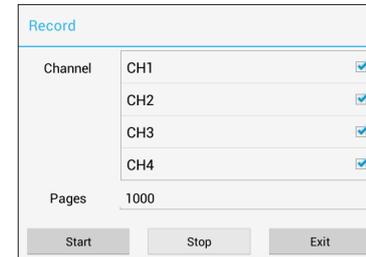


Fig. 7-35

Tap [Start] to start recording with a minimum record length of 10 frames, and [Stop] to stop recording. While recording, the recorded pages will be shown on the screen.

##### <4> Load waveform for playback

The Import function enables you to import the stored waveform file for playback and review. During replaying, the Scopebox stops collecting data automatically.

Tap , then select [Waveform replay] from the pop-up menu to enter:



Fig. 7-36

Select the file first, and then tap to open the waveform file. Tap to starting the playback and tap to stop it.

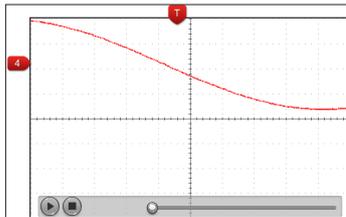


Fig. 7-37

To delete the waveform file, tap .

Tap to return to the previous screen.

### 7.3.4.6 Expert reference

#### <1> Expert Reference

By default, it appears blank. As a matter of fact, Expert reference

database is generated by doing the following:

1. Open and edit a snapshot;
2. Select “Join the expert database” (refer to the following illustration), and then tap to save the waveform being displayed on the screen as REF.

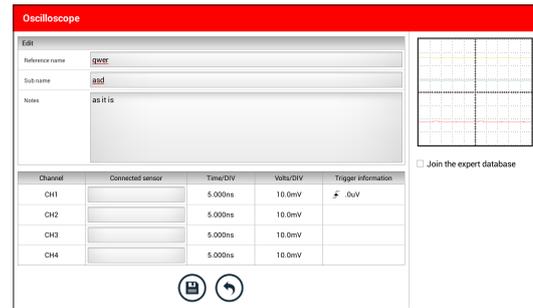


Fig. 7-38

Tap and then [Expert Reference] to enter, the following operation can be done:

: To load and recall the selected file.

: To delete the selected file.

: To edit the selected file.

#### <2> Base Reference

Preset waveforms of some sensors are available for your reference.

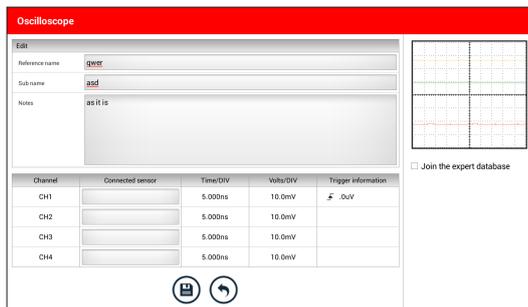


Fig. 7-39

## 7.4 Ignition (Optional)

The ignition system is the system which has greatest impact on the performances of gasoline engine, as the statistical data shows that nearly half of the failures are caused by poor work of electrical system. And the performance tests of engine often start from the ignition system. Nowadays ignition system includes distributor and distributorless. Distributorless includes independent ignition and simultaneous ignition.

1. Distributor ignition system i.e. contact breaker with contact-controlled ignition system (commonly known as the platinum) and contact breaker with noncontact-controlled ignition system combined with magnet, hall components or infrared.
2. Independent ignition system: crankshaft sensor send out the ignition timing signal and cylinder identification signal so that the ignition system can send out ignition signal to specified cylinder in specified time, each cylinder has its independent ignition coil.
3. Simultaneous ignition system: two cylinders share one ignition coil, when two cylinder pistons reach top dead center at the same time (one is compression, another is the exhaust), two spark plugs will be ignited at the same time, at this time, the ignition for the former cylinder is in high-pressure low temperature gas mixture, the ignition is valid, while for the latter one is in low-pressure high temperature exhaust gas, the ignition is invalid.

Maximus 3.0 can test and analyze the secondary signal for various engine ignition systems.

The Ignition module utilizes the same hardware device as the Scope module.

### 7.4.1 Secondary-distributor ignition analysis

The following connection should be made before performing it:

- Power the Scopebox on: Power is provided to the Scopebox in either of the following ways:
  - Power adapter:** Insert one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and the other end to the AC outlet.
  - Battery clamps cable:** Plug one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and then clamp the other two terminals to the vehicle's battery (Red to +, and Black to -) respectively.
- Connect the B-shaped terminal of the data cable to the Scopebox Data I/O port, and the other end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool.
- Plug the BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of the Scopebox, and connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.

\*Tips: Common ignition sequence (the specific sequence is subject to the actual engine ignition sequence)

Four-stroke in-line four-cylinder: 1-2-4-3, or 1-3-4-2

Four-stroke in-line six-cylinder: 1-5-3-6-2-4, or 1-4-2-6-3-5

Four-stroke in-line eight-cylinder: 1-8-4-3-6-5-7-2

Five-cylinder: 1-2-4-5-3

V 6 engine: generally speaking, based on the person sitting on the driver cab, if the right side cylinder numbers on the right side, from the front to the back are as follows: 1, 3, 5; and the cylinder numbers on the left side, from the front to the back are as follows: 2, 4, 6; then the ignition sequence is: 1-4-5-2-3-6. If the cylinder numbers on the right side, from the front to the back are as follows: 2, 4, 6; and cylinder numbers on the left side, from the front to the back are as follows: 1, 3, 5; then the ignition sequence is: 1-6-5-4-3-2.

Figure 7-40 below shows the normal ignition waveform of distributor ignition system, the upper one is the secondary waveform, and the lower one is the primary waveform.

### The secondary waveform

A section is contact open period; B section is make contact period, which is the magnetizing field of ignition coil.

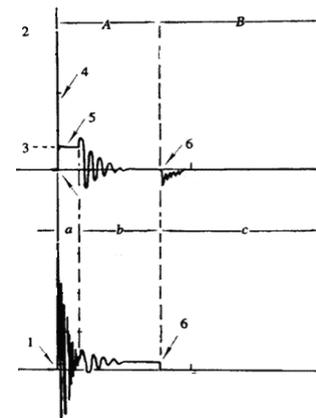


Fig. 7-40

- Contact break point: the primary circuit of ignition coil cut off, the secondary voltage was sensed and increased sharply
- Ignition voltage: secondary coil voltage overcome the damper of high voltage line, the contact breaker gap and the spark plug gap to release magnetizing energy, 1-2 section is the breakdown voltage
- Spark voltage: For the capacitor discharge voltage
- Ignition voltage pulse: For the charge and discharge sections
- Spark line: The inductance discharge process, i.e. the mutual

inductance voltage of ignition coil maintains the conduction of secondary circuit.

- 6) Contact point close the current flow into primary coil, the primary coil oscillates due to the mutual inductance.

### Primary ignition waveform

Section a shows the voltage oscillation on the primary circuit due to the magnetic induction of spark in the duration;

Section b shows the damped oscillation generated by remaining magnetic field energy after the spark;

Section c shows the make contact magnetizing period of primary coil.

Seen from the waveform, the amplitudes of breaker contact closed angle, break angle and breakdown voltage and spark voltage are very clear, besides, the spark delay period and two oscillations can also be tested. For the ignition system without faults, compared with the whole cycle, the contact closed angle just 45%-50% (four-cylinder), 63%-70% (six-cylinder), or 64%-71% (eight-cylinder); the breakdown voltage is over 15kv; the spark voltage is about 9kV, the spark period is greater than 0.8ms. If these values or waveform are abnormal, it means there is fault or the system needs to be adjusted.

### 7.4.2 Secondary-simultaneous ignition analysis

The following connection should be made before performing this function:

1. Power the Scopebox on: Power is provided to the Scopebox in either of the following ways:
  - *Power adapter*: Insert one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and the other end to the AC outlet.
  - *Battery clamps cable*: Plug one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and then clamp the other

two terminals to the vehicle's battery (Red to +, and Black to -) respectively.

2. Connect the B-shaped terminal of the data cable to the Scopebox Data I/O port, and the other end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool.
3. Plug the BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of the Scopebox, and connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.

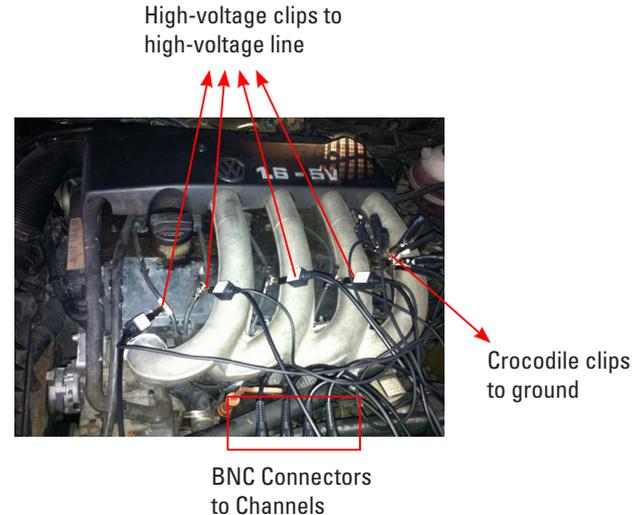


Fig. 7-41

Fig. 7-42 below shows the valid and invalid ignition waveforms. Under the working status of valid ignition, the breakdown voltage and spark voltage are higher because the cylinder is filled with fresh combustible

mixture gas, which has a lower ionization level and vice versa.

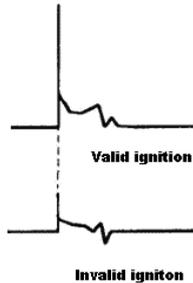


Fig. 7-42

### 7.4.3 Secondary-direct ignition analysis

1. Power the Scopebox on: Power is provided to the Scopebox in either of the following ways:
  - *Power adapter*: Insert one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and the other end to the AC outlet.
  - *Battery clamps cable*: Plug one end of the power adapter into the Power interface of the Scopebox, and then clamp the other two terminals to the vehicle's battery (Red to +, and Black to -) respectively.
2. Connect the B-shaped terminal of the data cable to the Scopebox Data I/O port, and the other end to the Data I/O port of the diagnostic tool.
3. *When the high-voltage wire is exposed*, plug the BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of Scopebox, then connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.

4. *If no high-voltage wire is exposed*, dismantle ignition coil of tested cylinder. Connect one end of the COP extension cord to the ignition coil which should be grounded via COP earth cord, and insert the other end into the cylinder to joint with spark plug. Then plug the BNC end of secondary ignition pickup into CH1/CH2/CH3/CH4 channel of Scopebox, and then connect the high-voltage clip to high-voltage line, and crocodile clips to ground.

The connection is as follows:

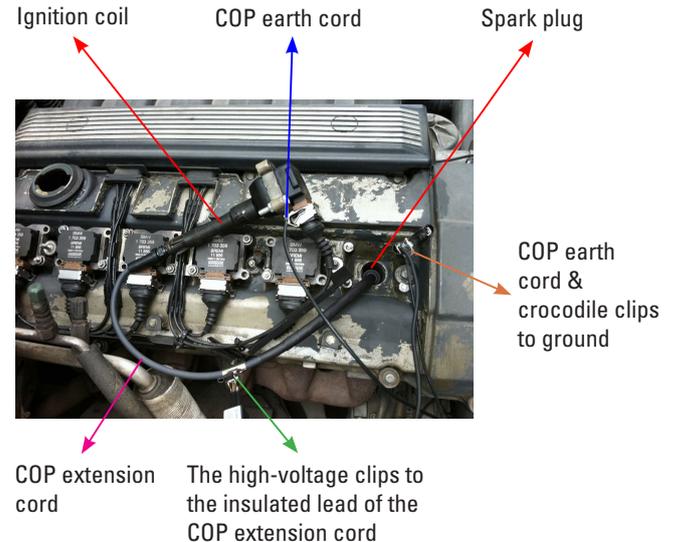


Fig. 7-43

Fig. 7-44 shows the normal secondary (the upper one) and (the lower one) primary ignition waveform of direct ignition system. Because the

on/off of primary circuit is not opening/closing of mechanical contact, but the conduction of transistor. The primary voltage has no obvious oscillations within the duration, but the voltage increases during the magnetization process due to current limiting, and this change can cause corresponding fluctuations of secondary voltage line as a result of induction of ignition coil.

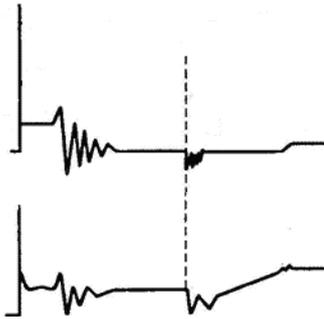


Fig. 7-44

#### 7.4.4 Waveform analysis mode

The ignition secondary single-cylinder waveform test is mainly used to:

- Analyze the ignition dwell angle of single cylinder.(ignition coil charging time)
- Analyze the capability of ignition coil and secondary high tension circuit (from ignition line to ignition voltage line).
- Find the improper mixture A/F ratio of single cylinder (from combustion line).
- Analyze the capability of capacitance (platinum or ignition system).
- Find the spark plug that causes misfire of the cylinder (from combustion line).

This test can provide very meaningful information about the combustion quality for each cylinder. If necessary, this test can also be performed during driving. Since the secondary ignition waveform is significantly affected by different engines, fuel systems and ignition conditions, it is useful for detecting the faults of engine mechanical parts, fuel system components, and ignition system components. Different parts of the waveform can specify that some components and systems on the specific cylinder have faults. Refer to the instructions for various parts of waveform for the related component working status of specific waveform section.

Test methods and conditions:

Start the engine or drive the vehicle according to the driving performance fault or poor ignition, etc. Confirm the consistence of judgment standard (the amplitude, frequency, shape and pulse width, etc., for each cylinder), check the fault of the waveform for corresponding components.

Waveform results: observe the ignition coil at the beginning of charging, the relative consistent falling edge represents the dwell angle and ignition timing of each cylinder are precise.

Ignition line:

Observe the height consistence of flashover voltage. Too high flashover voltage (even out of the oscilloscope screen) represents a high resistance existed in the ignition secondary circuit (for example, open circuit, or damaged spark plug or high voltage line, or too large time gap on spark plug), while the too short sparking voltage represents the resistance of ignition secondary circuit is lower than normal value (due to pollutant and broken spark plug or the high voltage line of spark plug has electrical leakage, etc.).

Spark or combustion voltage:

Observe the consistence of spark or combustion voltage, as it represents the consistence of spark plug and the air-fuel ratio of each

cylinder. In case that the mixing ratio is too lean, the combustion voltage will be lower than normal value.

Combustion line:

Observe the spark or the combustion line which shall be clean with few clutter, as lots of clutter indicates the cylinder has poor ignition due to ignite too early, damaged nozzle, pollutant spark plug, or other reasons. The duration of combustion line indicates the mixing ratio of the cylinder is abnormal lean or rich. Too long combustion line (usually greater than 2ms) represents the mixing ratio is rich, whereas too short of combustion line (usually less than 0.75ms) represents the mixing ratio is lean.

Ignition coil oscillation:

Observe at least two oscillation waveforms after the combustion line, which will be better if more than three oscillation waveforms, as it represents the ignition coil and capacitor (on Platinum or ignition system) are normal.

Primary voltage analysis

According to the faulty primary voltage waveform collected by the ignition analysis, the related components and mechanical equipment status of ignition system electrical circuit can be analyzed, which provides a reliable basis for the adjustment and maintenance of power circuit to avoid the blind demolition.

The waveform shown on Fig. 7-45, appears a lot of clutter on the contact break point, which is obviously caused by the serious erosion on contact break point. It can be verified via burnishing the contact or changing the circuit breaker.



Fig. 7-45

For the primary voltage waveform shown on Fig. 7-46, the damped attenuation cycles obviously reduced on the spark period, the amplitude became lower, which is evidently caused by capacitor leakage.



Fig. 7-46

The waveform on Fig. 7-47 shows the accidental pumping during contact closing period. The irregular beating is caused by insufficient spring force.



Fig. 7-47

The curve on Fig. 7-48 shows the contact angle is too small during the magnetizing period, which is caused by too large contact gap.



Fig. 7-48

A lot of clutter will be displayed on the horizontal section of primary waveform if contact has poor grounding, as shown below figure 7-49.

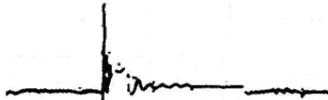


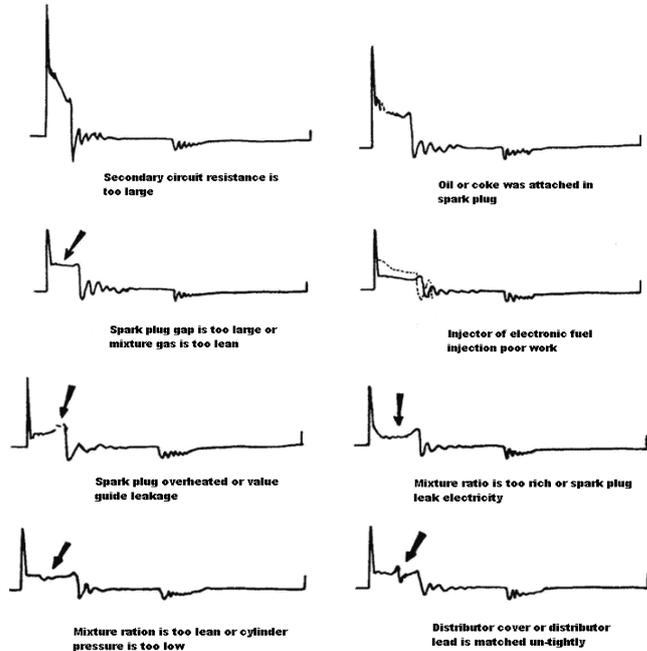
Fig. 7-49

Fig. 7-50 shows the fault of low-voltage waveform in electronic ignition system. The voltage does not rise during magnetizing, which indicates that the effect of limitation of the circuit failed and no components on distributorless ignition system can be adjusted. When this waveform is abnormal, you can only replace the ignition coils, igniter, ignition signal generator and cam position sensor, etc., one by one, to find out the faulty component or module.



Fig. 7-50

The secondary waveform is also affected by the spark plug, the combustion process, mixture gas composition, the engine thermal state of the ignition coil, etc., which is more complicated. The following lists a large number of measured secondary faulty waveform for reference. Since various factors lead to the failures, Fig. 7-51 just shows the major possible factors for the failures.



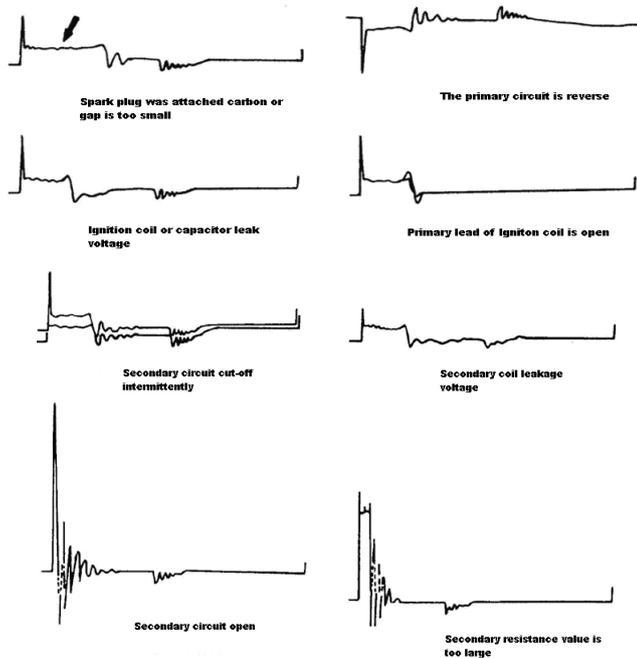


Fig 7-51

## 7.5 Videoscope (Optional)

### 7.5.1 Introduction

Automotive videoscope is mainly applied to those unseen parts of engine, fuel tank, braking system.

While testing a vehicle system, engine is one of the main parts to be checked. To check if the internal of a engine is qualified or not or whether internal carbon deposit and damage exists in the engine or not, we can make full use of a videoscope to solve these quesitons.

Maximus 3.0 provides an optional function of videoscope.

The videoscope is mainly composed of an inspection camera, flexible tube and data cable. The water-resistant camera lens with adjustable LED lights enables you to observe the parts that can not be seen in wet, dark, fluid soaked places. The included flexible tube is convenient for easy inspection and allows for access to hard-to-reach areas.

In addition, the captured pictures and videos also provide you intuitive data for easy analysis.

### 7.5.2 About Videoscope



Fig. 7-52

- 1 Snapshot button:** To take a snapshot of the current view and save it on the tablet as an image.
- 2 Flexible tube:** You can bend the neck to get in to hard-to-reach places and even if it is not straight, it can still give you pictures of what the camera is looking at. (\*Note: Do NOT force it too hard while bending the neck into strange shapes.)
- 3 Dial for LED light brightness:** There are 4 LED lights in the lens that act like a torch to illuminate dark spots where the camera can not see well. This dial allows you to adjust the light brightness.
- 4 Handle**

- 5 Camera with 4 adjustable LED lights:** The camera head is water-resistant and is where you can attach the useful optional accessories (magnet, mirror, hook) add-on.
- 6 Data cable:** Connect it to the diagnostic tool for viewing what the camera captures.

### 7.5.3 Technical Parameters

Resolution	640 x 800 pixel (VGA)
Frame Rate	30fps (pictures/sec)
Image Sensor	1/12" CMOS
White Balance	Automatic
Exposure	Automatic
Light Source	4 adjustable LEDs
Power Supply	5V
Ambient temperature	0 to +65°C
Data Cable Length	Approx. 2000mm
Probe & Camera Length	1030mm
Probe Cable Length	830mm
Min. Bending Radius	50mm
Lens Diameter	7.0mm
Probe Tube Diameter	6.0mm

Viewable Angle	60°
Lens Focal Length	More than 50mm
Net Weight	Approx. 270g

#### 7.5.4 Connections & Operations

1. Insert the data cable into the data I/O port of port of the diagnostic tool.
2. Bend the neck of the flexible tube as desired and extend the camera with adjustable LED lights to some unseen or unreachable parts of engine, hydraulic system, nozzles etc.
3. After connections are properly made, press the **[POWER]** button on the tablet to turn it on. Wait until the system enters the Home screen.
4. Tap "Maximus 3.0" to launch it. Switch to the "Toolbox" module, tap "Applications" -> "Videoscope" to run it, then the screen will display the scene captured from the videoscope camera.
5. Adjust it until the lens stops in the desired place, then use the **dial for LED light brightness** to adjust the brightness.
6. Press the **Snapshot** button on the videoscope to take a photo. Alternatively, you can also press the **Snapshot** button on the tablet to take photos.

To record a video, switch from Camera mode to Video mode and tap the **Record** button on the screen to start recording.

Images are captured in .jpg format and videos are recorded in .avi or .mp4 format. All photographs and videos are saved in DCIM folder where users can browse and replay it.

## 8 Other Modules

### 8.1 Email

The function allows you to send and receive email.

\*Note: Before sending or receiving email, you have to set up an email account. In addition, this function required a stable network connection.

1. On the Home screen, tap Other Modules -> Email.
2. Input the Email address, tap NEXT.
3. Choose the desired email account type.
4. Input the password, tap "Next".

\*Note: If "Manual setup" is selected, please consult your email service provider for detailed parameter setting.

5. Follow the on-screen instructions to proceed until the system prompts you that the account setup has been finished.

### 8.2 Browser

#### 8.2.1 Open browser

On the Home screen, tap Browser to launch the browser. You can choose the desired homepage or input the website address to browse.



Fig. 8-1

1	Return to the previous page.
---	------------------------------

2	Advance to the recently visited page.
3	Refresh the current page.
4	Close the current page.
5	Create a new tab.
6	Input a web address.
7	Add the current page as bookmark.
8	Open search bar.
9	Open bookmark list.
10	View more options.

#### 8.2.2 Download files

Files, pictures, and applications can be downloaded from the website in browser.

For example:

Tap and hold a picture, then choose "Save image" from pop-up menu to download it.

To download a link, tap and hold it, and then choose "Save link".

To protect the tablet and personal data, please download applications from trusted sources.

### 8.3 TeamViewer

TeamViewer is a simple, fast and secure remote control interface, which enables you to receive remote support from technician fellows, colleagues or friends by allowing them to control your tablet on their computer view TeamViewer software.

Computer and mobile devices that run TeamViewer are identified by a globally unique ID. The first time the TeamViewer is launched, this ID is generated automatically based on the hardware characteristics and will not change later on.

Follow the steps below to receive remote support from a partner:

1. On the Home screen, tap Other modules -> TeamViewer. The TeamViewer interface displays and the device ID is generated and shown.

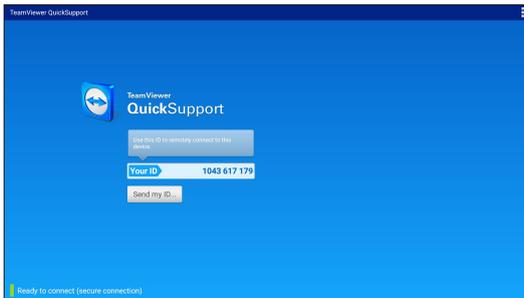


Fig. 8-2

2. Your partner must install the TeamViewer full version program (if not installed, go to <http://www.teamviewer.com> to download it), and then start the software on his/her computer at the same time, in order to provide support and take control of your tablet remotely.
3. Provide your ID to the partner, and wait for him/her to send you a remote control request.
4. A dialog box asking for your confirmation to allow remote control on your tablet will appear.
5. Tap Allow to accept, or tap Deny to reject.

For more information, please refer to the associated TeamViewer

documents.

## 8.4 System OTA Upgrade

An Over-the-Air (OTA) update is the wireless delivery of new operating system, software or data to tablets and mobile phones. Wireless carriers have traditionally used over-the-air updates to deploy firmware and configure phones or tablets for use on their network. The initialization of a newly purchased tablet required an over-the-air update.

\*Note: While performing OTA update, please make sure the tablet battery has at least 70% and DO NOT run any other programs during the update.

1. On the Home screen, tap Other modules -> System OTA Upgrade.
2. Tap "Check the Latest Version". Once a newer version is found, follow the on-screen instructions to download and install the update file.
3. Be patient to wait until the update is done.

## 8.5 Facebook

Facebook is an American online social media and social networking service application. After registering, users can

- Create a customized profile indicating their name, occupation, schools attended and so on.
- Add other users as "friends", exchange messages, post status updates, share photos, videos and links, use various app, and receive notifications of other users' activity.
- Join common-interest user groups organized by workplace, school, hobbies or other topics, and categorize their friends into lists such as "People From Work" or "Close Friends".
- Report or block unpleasant people.

For additional information on Facebook, please refer to the associated

Facebook documents.

## 8.6 Wallet

Wallet App is a point (token) management application tailored for healthy vehicle maintenance. Those who share the Wallet App with car owner will be rewarded 1 point when this car owner successfully registered. Later, the points will bring many unexpected benefits to you and the recommender. For example, use the points to redeem merchandise or enjoy discount.

### 8.6.1 Registering Wallet

Refer to Chapter 4.2.1 for details.

### 8.6.2 How to Obtain Wallet Tokens

There are 3 ways available to gain the points.

#### Approach 1: Activate the device and register a Wallet account

Refer to Chapter 4.2.1 for detailed user registration operation.

#### Approach 2: Recommend the car owner to download and register Wallet App

1. Tap "Recommend owners bonus token" on the Home screen, tap to scan the vehicle's VIN or enter the VIN manually in the input box.

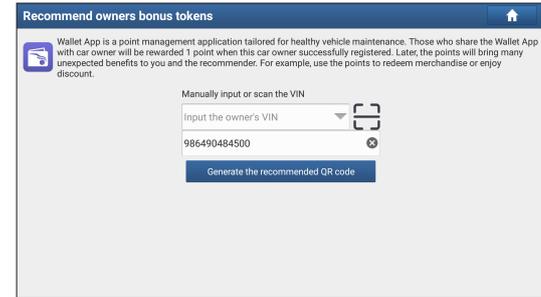


Fig. 8-3

2. Tap "Generate the recommended QR code", and then inform the car owner to scan it to register.



Fig. 8-4

#### Approach 3: Optimize the diagnostic reports

- Tap "Reward for optimized report" in "User Info", and then tap "Optimize report" to fill in the fault symptom, description and repair resolution.

### 8.6.3 Checking Wallet Tokens

#### Approach 1:

Go to “User Info” -> “CDB Token” to check the total token.

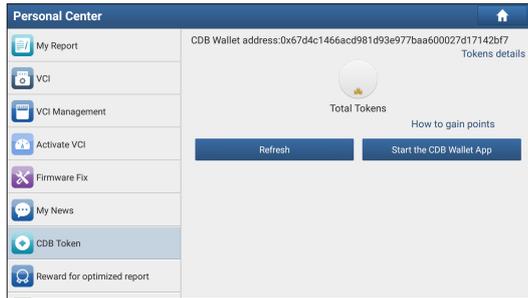


Fig. 8-5

Tap “Token details” to view how & when to get it.

#### Approach 2:

Tap “Start the CDB Wallet App” to navigate to the main menu screen of the Wallet App to check the tokens.

### 8.6.4 How to Backup Wallet Tokens

1. If no Wallet App is installed on the device, the system will prompt you to download the App before performing backup. Follow the instructions on the screen to download and install it. Open it and tap “Profile” (\*Note: If the Wallet App has already been installed on the device, tap “OK” to import the Wallet data).

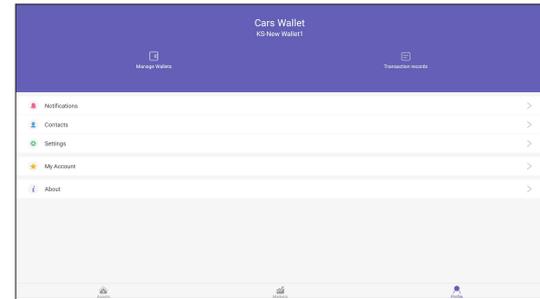


Fig. 8-6

2. Tap “Manage Wallets”.

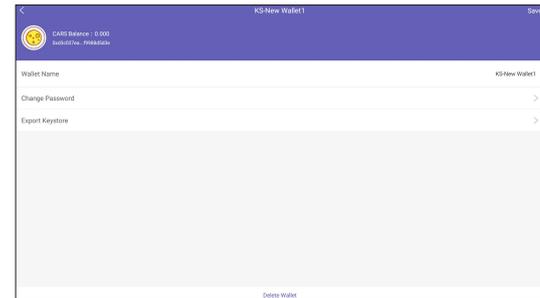


Fig. 8-7

3. Tap “Export Keystore”.

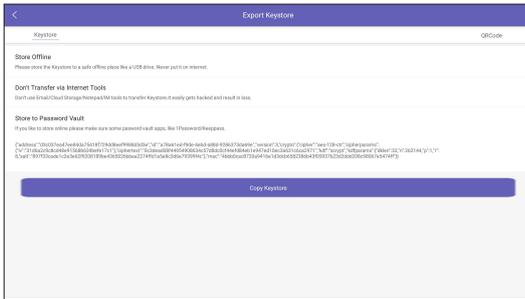


Fig. 8-8

4. Input the password.
5. Tap “Copy Keystore” and follow the prompts to select any one of the methods to save the keystore.

## 8.7 ES File Explorer

ES File Explorer is a file and application manager. You can access and create folders on the tablet without needing to connect it to a computer.

The app also features an application manager, task killer and download manager. Another excellent feature is support for cloud storage accounts. This means you can download files directly to the folders you want without using a separate app.

The app has built-in ZIP and RAR sources, so you can access compressed files without unpacking them on your computer first.

For more information, please refer to the associated ES file explorer documents.

## 8.8 Album

This function allows you to take new pictures and manage the picture library (including screenshots).

## 8.9 Synchronization

You can transfer media files and APK between the tablet and a computer.

1. Use the USB cable to connect the tablet and a computer.
2. Swipe the screen from the top, tap “USB connected”.
3. Tap “TURN ON USB STORAGE”.

Now you can copy files between the tablet and the computer.

## Appendix - FAQ

### 1. Communication error with vehicle ECU?

Please confirm:

1. Whether the VCI is properly connected.
2. Whether the vehicle ignition switch is ON.
3. If all checks are normal, send vehicle year, make, model and VIN number to us using Feedback feature.

### 2. Failed to enter into vehicle ECU system?

Please confirm:

1. Whether the vehicle is equipped with the system.
2. Whether the VCI is correctly connected.
3. Whether the vehicle ignition switch is ON.
4. If all checks are normal, send vehicle year, make, model and VIN number to us using Feedback feature.

### 3. Can I use any other power adaptor other than the included power adaptor to charge the handset?

No. Please use only the included power adaptor to charge the handset. We assume no responsibility for damage or loss resulting from the use of the any other adaptors.

### 4. How to save power?

- Please turn off the screen while the device keeps idle.
- Set a shorter standby time.
- Decrease the brightness of the screen.
- If WLAN connection is not required, please turn it off.

- Disable GPS function if GPS service is not in use.

### 5. How to reset the tablet?

\*Warning: Resetting may cause data loss. Before doing so, please make sure important data and information has been backed up.

There are 2 methods available to reset the tablet:

#### Method 1

1. Ensure the tablet is in ON mode.
2. Select "Tablet Setting" on the Home screen.
3. Select "Backup & reset".
4. Tap "Factory data reset".
5. Tap "RESET TABLET" to confirm.

#### Method 2

1. Ensure the tablet is in OFF mode.
2. Hold and press VOLUME - key and POWER key until the tablet enters system boot mode.
3. Use the VOLUME + / VOLUME - key to switch to system recovery mode and press POWER key to confirm.
4. Use the VOLUME + / VOLUME - key to move the highlight bar on "wipe data / factory reset" and press POWER key to confirm.
5. Press VOLUME + / VOLUME - to select "yes" and press POWER key to confirm.
6. Select "reboot system now" and press POWER key to restart the system.
7. After resetting is complete, follow the on-screen instructions to finish the system settings.

### 6. How to activate new VCI device?

\*Note: Before registration, please make sure the network is properly connected.

If you have activated a VCI device before and bought a new VCI device due to the loss or other reasons, please follow the below steps to activate:

1. On the Home screen, tap "User Info" -> "Activate VCI".
2. Input product S/N and activation code, which can be found from the included password envelope, then tap "Activate".
3. After activation completed, the tablet will automatically wirelessly connect to the VCI device. Tap "User Info" -> "VCI" to check if the activated VCI device is displayed in the connector list or not. Each tablet is allowed to bind multiple VCI devices. If you intend to use one of the VCI devices to diagnose / test a vehicle, just switch to the corresponding VCI device.

### 7. How to update Android?

A newer Android version will be released to bring better user experience and more capabilities. Please check for updates on regular basis.

\*Note: Please make sure your tool battery has at least 70%. Do NOT run any other programs during the update.

1. On the Home screen, tap "Other Module" -> "Wireless Upgrade".
2. Tap "Check for updates". Once a newer version is found, follow the on-screen instructions to download and install the update file.
3. Be patient to wait until the update is done.

### 8. How to update the APK and diagnostic software?

\*Note: During the update, please make sure the tool has a stable network connection.

1. On the Home screen, tap "Software Update".

2. To update all software, tap the "All software" tab and tap "Update" on the bottom of the screen to start the download.
3. To update some common software, tap the "Common software" tab to update the previously added common software list.

### 9. Can I use the VCI device to communicate with the tablet via Bluetooth?

The VCI device actually supports the Bluetooth communication, but this feature is currently disabled in the diagnostic application. The Wi-Fi communication between the tablet and the VCI is highly recommended since it provides more stable connection and faster transmission speed.

### 10. The diagnostic application is failing.

1. On the Home screen, tap "Tablet Setting" -> "Apps".
2. Select the application name from the Apps list.
3. Select "FORCE STOP", and then press "OK" to confirm.
4. Select "Clear Data", and then press "OK" to confirm.

### 11. How to retrieve the login password?

Please follow below steps to proceed in case you forgot the login password:

1. Tap [Login] button on the upper right corner of the screen.
2. Tap "Retrieve password".
3. Input product S/N and follow the on-screen prompts to set a new password.

### Warranty

THIS WARRANTY IS EXPRESSLY LIMITED TO PERSONS WHO PURCHASE LAUNCH PRODUCTS FOR PURPOSES OF RESALE OR USE IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF THE BUYER'S BUSINESS.

LAUNCH electronic product is warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for one year (12 months) from date of delivery to the user.

This warranty does not cover any part that has been abused, altered, used for a purpose other than for which it was intended, or used in a manner inconsistent with instructions regarding use. The exclusive remedy for any automotive meter found to be defective is repair or replacement, and LAUNCH shall not be liable for any consequential or incidental damages.

Final determination of defects shall be made by LAUNCH in accordance with procedures established by LAUNCH. No agent, employee, or representative of LAUNCH has any authority to bind LAUNCH to any affirmation, representation, or warranty concerning LAUNCH automotive meters, except as stated herein.

### Order Information

Replaceable and optional parts can be ordered directly from your LAUNCH authorized tool supplier. Your order should include the following information:

1. Quantity
2. Part number
3. Item description

### Customer Service

If you have any questions on the operation of the unit, please contact local dealer, or contact **LAUNCH TECH. CO., LTD.:**

Website: [www.x431.com](http://www.x431.com)

[www.cnlaunch.com](http://www.cnlaunch.com)

Phone: +86 755 8455 7891

Email: [overseas.service@cnlaunch.com](mailto:overseas.service@cnlaunch.com)

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